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SPECTRAL CHARACTERIZATION OF THE LANDSAT THEMATIC MAPPER SENSORS

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

SPECTRAL CHARACTERIZATION OF THE LANDSAT THEMATIC MAPPER SENSORS

Brian L. Markham and John L. Barker NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center Earth Resources Branch/Code 923 Greenbelt. MD 20771

A summary and an analysis of data collected by Hughes/Santa Barbara Research Center* on the spectral characteristics of the Landsat-4 and Landsat-4 backup Thematic Mapper instruments, the protoflight (TM/PF) and flight (TM/F) models, respectively, are presented. Tests were conducted on the instruments and their components to determine compliance with two sets of spectral specifications: Band-by-band spectral coverage and channel-by-channel within-band spectral matching.

Spectral coverage specifications were placed on: (1) band edges-points at 50% of peak response, (2) band edge slopes--steepness of rise and fall-off of response, (3) spectral flatness--evenness of response between edges, and (4) spurious system response--ratio of out-of-band response to in-band response. Compliance with the spectral coverage specifications was determined by analysis of spectral measurements on the individual components contributing to the overall spectral response: filters, detectors, and optical surfaces. The protoflight and flight model TM's used filter pieces cut from the same substrate and detectors from the same batch (except band 6); any differences between the calculated relative spectral responses (RSR) resulted from optics differences (except band 6).

The RSR's for the reflective bands were similar between TM/PF and TM/F except for the within-band flatnesses (Table 1). Calculated spectral responses for the reflective bands in both TM/PF and TM/F were within specifications with four exceptions. Insufficient spectral flatnesses in bands 2, 3 and 7 accounted for three. The other was the high upper-band edge for band 5, which had a specification of 1750 +20 nm and was calculated as 1784 nm; this implies that there will be more contribution from variable atmospheric water vapor absorption.

^{*}R.W. Cline, J.C. Lansing and D.G. Brandshaft of Hughes/SBRC provided data and assistance in interpretation.

In the emissive thermal band 6, the TM/PF and TM/F showed fundamentally different spectral responses. The TM/PF upper-band edge was detector limited at a temperature-dependent value of about 11.7 μm . The TM/F upper-band edge was filter limited at 12.4 μm . A specification of 12.5 μm for the upper-band edge was chosen to provide a wide enough window for a radiometric precision of 0.5°C. While the TM/PF upper-band edge was lower than specified, the detectors were sufficiently sensitive that the driving radiometric requirement of 0.5°C was met. In the case of the TM/F, the detectors were less sensitive and had an overall lower signal to noise performance even though the upper-band edge requirement was met as well as the 0.5°C requirement.

Out-of-band responses for all bands were within specification. Bands 1 and 3 had some sensitivity to near-IR radiation. Band 1 filters had transmission peaks at 800 and 885 nm of 0.5% and 0.7%, respectively. When measured on the TM/F model, an approximately 1 count contribution to band 1 resulted when the radiance between 776 and 905 nm resulted in 100 counts in band 4. Band 3 filters had peaks in out-of-band transmission at 945 and 1000 nm, of 2.8% and 1.2%, respectively. The impact of this on the band 3 response has not been determined.

The spectral matching specification stated that "after system calibration, the peak-to-peak signal variations between channels within any of the first five bands and band seven, when all channels are viewing the same scene radiance, shall be less than 0.5 percent of the minimum saturation levels [for two test The two test conditions were a linearly varying spectral conditions]." radiance and a flat spectral radiance. The TM/PF test involved calibrating the individual channels or 1.22 meter integrating sphere and then recording the mismatch in their outputs to a spectrally different source, the TM calibrator (modified by filters). The TM/PF test gave out-of-specification results which appeared to be attributable to spatial non-uniformity of the calibrator source. A refined test was used for the TM/F testing, using a small integrating sphere source with and without filters for the two targets. With the exception of band 4, which showed a 1.7% mismatch, all bands were within specifications. Calculations using the relative spectral response ta for the 5 MSS sensors (MSS 1, 2, 3, 4 and 4-backup) showed that the TM/F has comparable or better spectral matching than the MSS sensors.

An examination for white light leaks in the along-scan line spread function for the flight model TM revealed several minor leaks in the primary focal plane bands (1-4). The magnitude of these light leaks is dependent on the spectral character of the illumination. Also, the magnitudes of the light leaks are comparable for all detectors in a half-band. For the odd channels of band 1, which were the worst observed, with the TM calibrator 'white' light source, a light leak at 13.1 IFOV off the detector center made about a 1% contribution to the signal. The location and shape of the light leaks suggests they are associated with the slots at the sides of the individual band assemblies. It is believed the TM/PF has comparable light leaks.

Table 1 TM Spectral Performance Calculated from Component Measurements

SPURIOUS	RESPONSE! (5)	1.64	1.30	2,87	0.78	0.79	1.25	0.81
SPECTRAL FLATNESS (X)	"ADJUSTED"*	78 76	71,	++12	. 18	; ;	::	::
N. A.	RAM	32	26 48	56	76 53	80 80 87 87	59 ⁺ 57 ⁺	67 78
	75-5%	: :		11	; ;	42	37	1.01
NM) UPPER	70-5%	۱۵ اس جې خه	18	8 8	17	1 1	: :	::
EDGE SLOPE INTERVALS (NM R	70-20%	യയ	ଉଉ	~9	90	: ;	::	1 1
E SLOPE IN	5-75%	::	::	::	::	32	75	0.25
EDGI LOWER	5-70%	15	52	22	23	::	: ;	::
	24			•	* w.,			
	20-70%	8	20	15	55	: :	::	
EDGES AT	UPPER	518 518	610 610	693 693	905 904	1784 [‡] 1784	234 <i>?</i> 2349	11.66 [†] 12.43
BAND HALF	LOWER	452 452	529 528	624 626	776 776	1568 1567	2097 2097	10.42
	SCANNER .	11. LL	u, u. C.	L L	IL IL Q	<u>د.</u> د.	u.u.	LL LL Av
	BAND	,	2	က	₹	ហ	7	**9

NASA specifications alluwed division by a linear factor (slope) prior to calculating flatness for bands 1-4 to account for sloping response of Si detectors
Out-of-specification characteristic.
Specification was on system response, except for bands 4 and 6, calculations used filter response only Band 6 band edges and edge slopes it micrometers (um)

SPECTRAL CHARACTERIZATION OF THE LANDSAT THEMATIC MAPPER SENSORS

INTRODUCTION

The intent of this document is to provide a summary of the information obtained on the spectral characteristics of the two Thematic Mapper (TM) instruments built and tested by Hughes Aircraft Company for the NASA Landsat Program. The first of these two units, the protoflight (TM/PF) model, was integrated into the Landsat-4 satellite, which was launched on 16 July, 1982. The second, the flight (TM/F) unit, has been integrated into the Landsat-4 backup spacecraft, which is scheduled for possible launch in 1985.

Each Thematic Mapper has seven spectral bands. These bands, with their nominal bandpasses are:

- 1. Blue-green, 450 nm to 520 nm.
- 2. Green, 520 nm to 600 nm.
- Red, 630 nm to 690 nm.
- 4. Near-IR, 760 nm to 900 nm.
- 5. Mid-IR 1, 1550 nm to 1750 nm.
- 6. Thermal-IR, 10.4 μ m to 12.5 μ m.
- 7. Mid-IR 2, 2080 nm to 2350 nm.

Each reflective band consists of an array of 16 channels; the thermal band consists of four channels. Although there are multiple detectors per band, there is only one filter per band (covering all detectors). This design differs from the MSS where each channel has both an individual detector and

filter. The first four bands are located at the primary focal plane of the TM, which is uncooled, and all use monolithic silicon detectors. Bands 5 through 7 are located on the cooled focal plane, which operates at 90°K-105°K. Bands 5 and 7 use monolithic InSb detectors; band 6 uses photoconductive HgCdTe detectors.

NASA placed two sets of specifications related to spectral performance on the instrument. One set of specifications concerned the spectral coverage of the bands. The specifications were on the following parameters (Fig. 1):

- 1. Lower and upper-band edges--points at 50% of peak relative spectral response (RSR).
- 2. Lower and upper-edge slopes--widths between specified percentages of maximum spectral response.
- Spectral flatness--percentage of bandpass within given percentage (10% for reflective bands, 20% for thermal band) of peak response, after dividing out detector slope for silicon detectors.
- 4. Spurious system response--percentage of response outside 5% RSR points relative to response inside 50% points for solar equivalent input.

The second set of specifications concerned the spectral matching of the channels within each of the reflective bands. It stated that when all channels within a band are calibrated to produce equivalent outputs when viewing the specified flat scene radiances, then the maximum difference in output between channels when all are viewing the specified spectrally sloping scene shall be less than 0.5 percent of the minimum saturation level (Fig. 2).

Hughes developed separate tests to determine compliance with the spectral coverage and spectral matching specifications. In addition, other tests conducted on the TM instruments revealed spectrally related information. Time and program constraints limited the number and detail of the spectral tests conducted, and in general, less spectral data was collected on the TM instruments than on the MSS sensors (Markham and Barker, 1982).

SPECTRAL COVERAGE

Procedures

The primary spectral coverage test* was based on analyses of spectral measurements on the components contributing to the spectral response: filters, detectors and optical surfaces. The overall spectral response for a TM channel was defined as:

$$RSR_{Ai}(\lambda) = \frac{T_{OA}(\lambda) * T_{FA}(\lambda) * R_{Ai}(\lambda)}{K_{Ai}}$$
(1)

*Hughes Aircraft Company, Santa Barbara Research Center, "TM System Spectral Response," internal memorandum HS236-7213, Jan. 13, 1981; "F-1 TM System Relative Spectral Response," internal memorandum HS236-8162, Nov. 9, 1982.

Where:

 $RSR_{Ai'}(\lambda)$ = normalized relative spectral response in band A, channel i (percent).

 $T_{OA}(\lambda)$ = spectral throughput of the optical system in band A (percent).

 $T_{FA}(\lambda)$ = spectral transmission of the filters in band A (percent).

 $R_{Af}(\lambda)$ = relative spectral response of detector i for band A (percent).

KAi = the normalization factor to bring the peak overall band A, channel i response to 100%.

By measuring the component responses and then calculating the overall spectral response, determination of compliance with the spectral coverage specifications could be facilitated without tying up the TM instrument for the test. Note that the filter and optical responses were band specific, whereas the detector response was channel specific.

The optical system for bands 1-4 consists of five mirror surfaces: the scan mirror, the primary and secondary telescope mirrors and the two mirrors of the scan line corrector (Fig. 3). Bands 5-7 have two additional mirror surfaces and two windows: the relay spherical and folding mirrors and the ambient and dewar windows. The optical components' transmittances and reflectances were measured with a spectrophotometer. Measurements of mirror reflectance were taken on vitness samples which were coated concurrently with each mirror. Reflectance measurements were taken at an angle corresponding to use within the system, that is, normal incidence for all but the scan and scan line corrector mirrors, which were measured at a 45 degree angle. Window transmittances were measured on the actual flight parts at a normal angle of incidence. The products of the appropriate set of measurements were used as the optical spectral throughputs for the individual bands.

Each TM band has one filter for all channels within the band (Fig. 4). The small size of each filter made measuring its spectral transmittance difficult, so measurements made on the filter material prior to sizing were used in the calculations of RSR. Filter materials for bands 1-5, 7 were measured at nominal operating temperature. Band 6 filter material could not be measured at operating temperature (90°K-105°K) prior to sizing, and was therefore measured at ambient temperature. Measurements on a piece of witness filter material at ambient and at 90°K were used to determine a factor for converting ambient measurements to 90°K conditions. Both the TM/PF and TM/F used filters cut from the same pieces of filter material, therefore identical filter transmission data were used for both calculations of RSR.

Each TM has 16 silicon photodiode detectors for each of bands 1-4, 16 InSb detectors for bands 5 and 7 and four HgCdTe detectors for band 6 (Fig. 4). The relative spectral responses of three of the TM/PF detectors per band were measured for bands 1-4. Differences between the three detector measurements were deemed to be smaller than the measurement errors, so the

average of the three was used to represent all 16 detectors of the TM/PF. As the detector spectral response should theoretically be smooth, a best-fit curve through the averaged measured responses was used in the calculations of RSR. The TM/PF measurements were also used to represent the TM/F detectors as all detector arrays were from the same batch. For bands 5 and 7, one element of "sister" arrays (manufactured from the same wafer as the actual parts) were measured, as the actual parts could not be measured directly. These measurements were used to represent all 16 detectors for both the TM/PF and TM/F. For band 6 in the TM/PF all four detectors were measured and were individually used to make channel-by-channel calculations of RSR. For the TM/F, the odd (1 and 3) channels were similar and the even (2 and 4) channels were similar, and only two calculations were made for band 6.

Thus, with the exception of band 6, RSR's for the TM units were calculated on a band-by-band basis. In addition, again excluding band 6, the same numbers were used for the TM/F as for the TM/PF for the filter and detector responses. In the reflective bands only the differences in the optical surfaces between TM/PF and TM/F affected the calculated RSR's. In band 6, RSR was calculated on a channel-by-channel basis for the TM/PF and with one calculation for the even channels and one for the odd channels for the TM/F.

The one spectral coverage specification not addressed by the RSR calculation was spurious system response. The spurious system response, a measure of out-of-band response, is the integrated response outside the 5% response points relative to inside the 50% response points for solar equivalent input. What was typically used to determine compliance with this specification was the filter vendor's (Optical Coating Laboratory, Inc.) calculations of the integrated spurious filter transmission—with the integration being performed across the nominal range of sensitivity for the detectors, but not considering the detector's response or solar irradiance. For bands 4 and 6, the nominal detector responses and solar irradiances were considered in the calculation and these should give more accurate representations of true out-of-band response.

A limited empirical determination of out-of-band response was also conducted on the TM/F.* Peak responses of the primary focal plane bands to scans of a slit of light passed separately through witness filter pieces of the other bands were recorded.

Results

The results of the RSR calculations are presented in Figures 5-11, along with a comparison of the spectral performance to specifications. In Appendix A the RSR data for TM/PF and TM/F are tabulated (Tables Al-A7). For the reflective bands (1-5, 7) performance was within specifications and near nominal with the following exceptions:

1. Bands 2 and 3 flatnesses were slightly below specifications (<5%), and band 7 flatness was below specifications.

^{*}Hughes Aircraft Company, SBRC, "Light Leaks in the Prime Focal Plane Assembly-II," internal memorandum HS236-8163, November 19, 1982.

- 2. Band 5 upper-band edge was higher than specifications: 1730-1770 nm specified, 1784 nm actual.
- 3. Band 2 band edges were shifted upward about 9 nm relative to nominal.
- 4. Band 4, 5 and 7 lower-band edges were 16-18 nm higher than nominal.

The band 5 out-of-specification upper-band edge resulted in the inclusion of a portion of the spectrum affected by atmospheric water absorption. This could contribute to increased sensitivity of the band to atmospheric water content variability. The other variations from specifications are not expected to produce significant data utility impacts. In bands 1-5 and 7 the TM/PF and TM/F responses were similar, with the only differences being apparent in the within-band shape. The differences in within-band shape were due to the only differences in the numbers input to the RSR calculations: optics.

In band 6, the TM/PF and TM/F showed fundamentally different spectral responses. The TM/PF upper-band edge was detector determined at a temperature dependent value of about 11.7 μm ; the TM/F upper-band edge was filter determined at 12.43 μm . The TM/PF band 6 was out of specification in terms of the upper band edge, upper-edge slope and flatness. The TM/F band 6 was within specification except for the lower-edge slope which was slightly wide. The principal reason for the 10.4 μm to 12.5 μm bandwidth specification on band 6 was to allow sufficient signal to achieve the 0.5 $^\circ$ K radiometric sensitivity requirement. As the TM/PF scanner's band 6 radiometric response was significantly better than specified, the failure to meet the spectral specification was not critical.

The calculated out-of-band responses suggest that all bands are within specifications (Table 1). In most bands the spurious response is simply an indication as to how rapidly the RSR rises from 0% to 5% and drops from 5% to 0%. The bands in general do not contain significant response peaks away from the primary response region. In band 1 there are two minor transmission "peaks" at 800 and 885nm with magnitudes of 0.5% and 0.7%, respectively (Fig. 12). In band 3 there is some transmission in the 950-1100nm range, reaching a peak transmittance of 3% at about 955nm (Fig. 13).

In the empirical test of spurious system response each band gave the highest output to light externally filtered through a piece of its filter material, as expected (Table 2). Also adjacent bands showed some spectral "crosstalk" as their spectral responses overlapped. The only noteworthy out-of-band response occurred in band 1. Band 1 gave a 1.2 count response for a radiance passing through a band 4 filter that produced 115 counts in band 4. This indicates that the two small peaks in the filter transmission of band 1 in the band 4 region result in a 1 count response in band 1 for about every 100 counts in band 4. A comparable impact on band 4 output filtered by a band 1 filter material was not obtained due to the lower gain setting in band 4 and the higher response of silicon in the band 4 region. Note that the impact of the band 3 response at 950-1100 nm was not evaluated in this test as no TM band covered this spectral region. The impact of the band 3 response at 950-1100 nm would be less than the filter transmission indicates, as the relative response of the silicon detectors drops rapidly with increasing wavelength in this region. At 950 nm it is

down to about 50% of its peak response at 850 nm and dropping rapidly.

SPECTRAL MATCHING

TM/PF Procedures*

The spectral matching test designed for the TM/PF scanner made use of instrumentation configurations already planned for other tests and data from existing tests, therebylimiting the impact on program scheduling. First, each channel of the TM/PF scanner was calibrated on a 1.22 m integrating sphere of known spectral radiance (Fig. 14). This test, conducted 29-30 June 1981, was a standard calibration test and provided the gains and offsets for each channel. Then on 8-11 July 1981, a second test, slightly modified to allow for spectral matching data collection, was conducted. In this test, the TM/PF was aligned to the TM calibrator (a collimator and several light sources) (Fig. 14). The output of each channel to the TM calibrator MTF source (a small integrating sphere) was recorded and converted to radiance using the gains and offsets from the first test. The MTF source was filtered for the band 1, 2 and 4 tests. As the large integrating sphere and the MTF light source were spectrally different, this provided a spectral matching test, with the differences in output between channels to the second source indicating the mismatch.

The spectral mismatch was determined as follows:

1. Using the gains and offsets of each channel in a band from the 29-30 June large integrating sphere test, the effective spectral radiance of the calibrator MTF source in each channel was calculated from the 8-11 July test output, e.g. band 1 channel 1:

_	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Source</u> ,
a	GAIN	(mux/mw cm $^{-2}$ st $^{-1}$ μ m $^{-1}$)	16.490	29-30 June test
b.		(mux)	1.187	29-30 June test
C٠	OUTPUT TO CALIBRATOR	(mux)	146.720	8-11 July test
d.	EFFECTIVE SPECTRA RADIANCE		n 035	(c)-(b)
		(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		(a)

2. The channels with the maximum and minimum effective spectral radiances in each band were determined. The difference in their spectral radiances was the spectral mismatch. This difference was expressed as a percentage of the average output of all channels in the band to the calibrator or as a percentage of the minimum saturation level. The first number gave a better measure of the spectral mismatch; the second number was useful for comparing to the specifications.

Although a spectral matching test, this test was not responsive to the original NASA specifications. It somewhat more closely matched a set of spectral matching

^{*}Hughes Aircraft Company, SBRC, "Spectral Matching Test Requirement-Supplement to Test BLO7," internal memorandum HS236-6922, July 21, 1980.

parameters provided by the Landsat-4 science office (Fig. 15).

TM/PF Results

The results of the TM/PF spectral matching tests (Table 3)* showed "spectral mismatches" of up to 6% of signal values (2% of minimum saturation levels), suggesting that either the detectors were poorly matched within bands or the filters had significant local variations in spectral transmittance. Two factors may have caused the indicated spectral mismatches to be greater than the actual values. First, the two tests were conducted about two weeks apart. Although TM detectors are stable relative to MSS photomultipliers, some changes in gains and offsets may have affected the results. Second, measurements of the TM calibrator's MTF spherical integrating source (SIS) indicated significant non-uniformities in illumination. As in the test using the calibrator's SIS, each channel views a different portion of the source, these non-uniformities could have contributed to inflating the spectral mismatches.* No additional spectral matching tests were performed on the TM/PF to improve the spectral mismatch estimates.

TM/F Procedurest

Thé spectral matching test was redesigned for the TM/F tests. Data from a 1.22 m integrating sphere test (14 July 1982) were again used to provide the gains and offsets. Then, a new second test, conducted on 15 July 1982 provided the alternate spectral source. In this test a laboratory collimator and a 15 cm integrating sphere replaced the TM calibrator with its spherical integrating source. In addition, a new set of spectral filters was obtained, such that the differences in spectral slopes of the two sources closely approximated the specified differences.

A second modified TM/F spectral matching test was conducted in an attempt to reduce the inflation of the spectral mismatch due to any non-uniformities of this 15 cm integrating sphere. In this test, the same data as before were taken with the filtered source mounted in the collimator and a second set of data was taken with the spectral filter removed. The data, signal levels in MUX, were converted to effective spectral radiance using the 1.22 m sphere calibration. To calculate spectral mismatch, the minimum difference in any channels output to give the error quantity, which was then expressed as a percentage of the output or the minimum saturation level. An additional correction was applied to the resultant percentages to account for the fact that the difference in spectra for the collimator with and without filters did not conform to the specified values.

^{*}Hughes Aircraft Co., SBRC, "TM PF BLO7R Test Result Summary," internal memorandum, HS236-7567, July 23, 1981.

⁺Hughes Aircraft Co., SBRC, "Protoflight Spectral Matching Performance Revisited," internal memorandum, HS236-7608, August 25, 1981.

tHughest Aircraft Co., SBRC, "TM Spectral Matching," internal memorandum, HS236-7873, March 1, 1982.

TM/F Results

Results of the first test (Table 4)* were generally "better" than in the TM/PF tests, except in band 4 where the TM/F test was more severe than the TM/PF test. Still, specifications were not indicated as being met in bands 1, 4 and 5. In the second test (Table 5) better performance was indicated, with all but band 4 meeting specifications.

To provide a reference point for the TM/F spectral mismatch results, the spectral mismatches of the five existing MSS sensors were calculated using their measured channel-by-channel relative spectral responses (Norwood et al., 1972; Felkel et al., 1977; Markham and Barker, 1982) for the specified targets (Table 6). The TM spectral mismatches fell within the range of MSS mismatches or were somewhat better. Thus, if the TM/F results can also be considered representative of the TM/PF spectral mismatches, no greater spectral striping problems can be expected on the TM than on past MSS°s.

*Hughes Aircraft Company, SBRC, "Spectral Matching Test Results--Second Revision," internal memorandum, HS236-8084-2, July 21, 1982.

*The output of each MSS channel was calculated as:

OUTPUT =
$$I=a = \frac{\sum_{\Sigma}^{D} SR(I) *RSR(I)}{\sum_{\Sigma} RSR(I)}$$

$$I=a$$

Where:

I - points of RSR measurement
a,b - range of non-zero relative spectral responses for channel
SR(I) - sloped radiance at I for comparable TM Band (mw/cm² st μm)
RSR(I) - relative spectral response of channel at I
OUTPUT - output of channel (mw/cm² st μm)

The maximum output minus the minimum output equalled the spectral mismatch. This divided by the average output in the band provided the percentage spectral. mismatch.

PRIMARY FOCAL PLANT LIGHT LEAKS*

One additional spectrally related characteristic observed on the TM/F was a family of light leaks in the primary focal plane. These leaks were discovered during the spatial coverage testing of the TM/F. The light leaks have the following characteristics:

- 1. They affect all four bands in the prime focal plane (PFP) and no bands in the cooled focal plane (CFP).
- 2. They appear as secondary maxima in the scan direction line spread function (Fig. 16).
- 3. Their position is the same for both the odd and even half bands, (the odd and even detectors are displaced from each other by 2.5 IFOV's) (Table 7). The magnitude of the light leaks is the same for all detectors in a half-band.
- 4. They are roughly 20 IFOV's (track direction) by 1 IFOV (scan direction) in dimensions.
- 5. They are white leaks: the light does not pass through the spectral filters, though their relative magnitude does depend on the spectral character of the illumination.

The location and shape of the light leaks suggests they are associated with the gaps between the filter mounts in the primary focal plane (Fig. 4). The gaps between the individual band assemblies do not perfectly coincide. This may be allowing light to scatter into the detectors. Note that the PFP diagram is for the TM/PF, whereas the light leak data is the TM/F. It is believed that the TM/PF has comparable leaks, though not exactly at the same locations and of the same magnitudes. Also note that the worst measured light leak was about 1% of the detector's response, though this percentage would be greater when the detector is centered on a dark target and the light leaks are centered on a neighboring bright area.

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SUMMARY

Spectral coverage for the TM/PF and TM/F instruments was determined by analyses of spectral measurements of the optics, filters and detectors. Individual channel relative spectral responses were not measured. In the reflective bands, optics accounted for the only differences between the TM/PF and the TM/F, and the calculated spectral responses were similar. The only significant deviation from specifications in the reflective bands was the band 5 upper-band edge which extended to 1784 nm into an atmospheric water absorption region. In band 6 (emissive thermal) the TM/PF and TM/F had fundamentally different spectral responses. The TM/PF upper-band edge was lower than specifications, however the detectors were sufficiently sensitive to exceed the 0.50K radiometric specification, so the narrower bandwidth was not critical. The TM/F met the upper-band edge specification, as well as the radiometric specification, but was less sensitive overall.

^{*}Hughes Aircraft Co., SBRC, "Light Leaks in the Prime Focal Plane Assembly-II," internal memorandum, HS236-8163, November 19, 1982.

Band 1 and band 3 filters had minor transmission peaks in the near-IR region: 0.5% and 0.7% at 800 nm and 885 nm respectively for band 1, 2.8% and 1.2% at 945 nm and 1000 nm respectively for band 3.

Satisfactory spectral matching data for the TM/PF was never obtained. The TM/F spectral matching data indicated within specification performance (50.5%) for all but band 4 (1.7%). Comparison to MSS performance indicated TM performed comparably or better than MSS's in spectral matching.

Several minor leaks were detected in the TM/F prime focal plane. The odd channels of band 1 (magnitude of the light leaks comparable for all detectors in a half band), had the largest light leaks. In the band 1 odd channels, with the TM calibrator 'white' light source, a light leak at 13.1 IFOV along scan off the detector center made about a 1% contribution to the signal. The location and shape of the light leaks suggests that they are associated with the slots at the sides of the individual band assemblies. It is believed the TM/PF has comparable light leaks.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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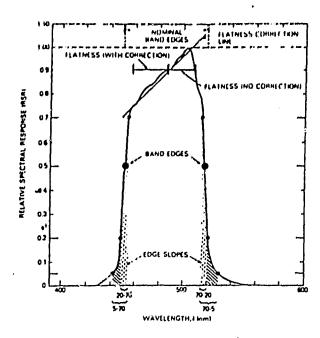


Figure 1. Spectral coverage parameters under specification for TM bands 1-4. The bands 5-7 specifications were on the 5-75% edge slope and the band 6 flatness specification was at 80% RSR.

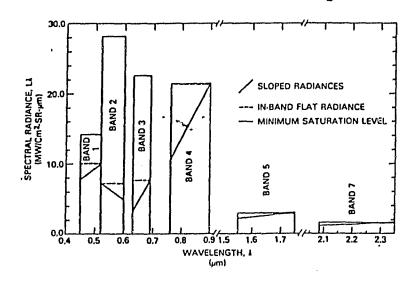
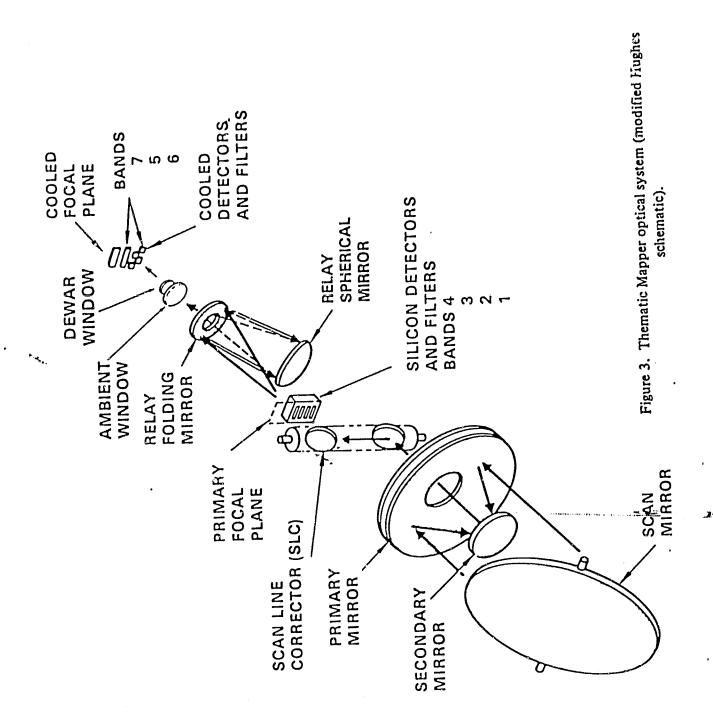


Figure 2. Spectral matching requirements for the Thematic Mapper reflective bands. When all channels within a band are calibrated to produce equivalent outputs when viewing the specified flat scene radiance, then the maximum difference in output between channels when all are viewing the spectrally sloping scene shall be less than 0.5 percent of the minimum saturation level.



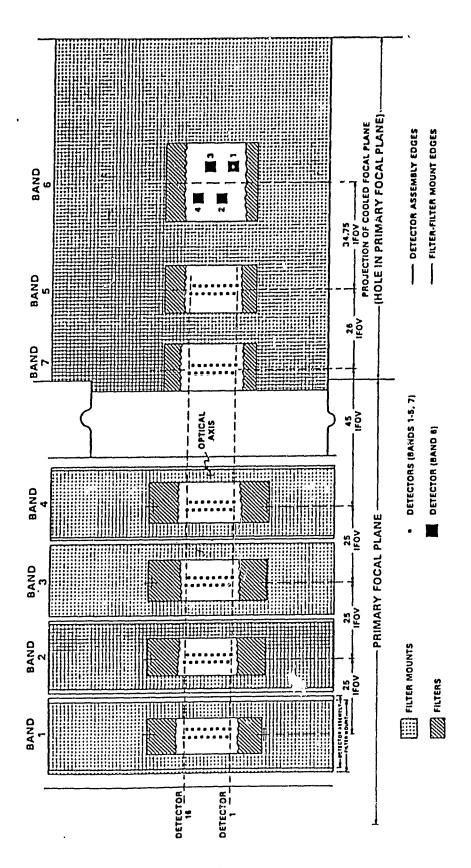
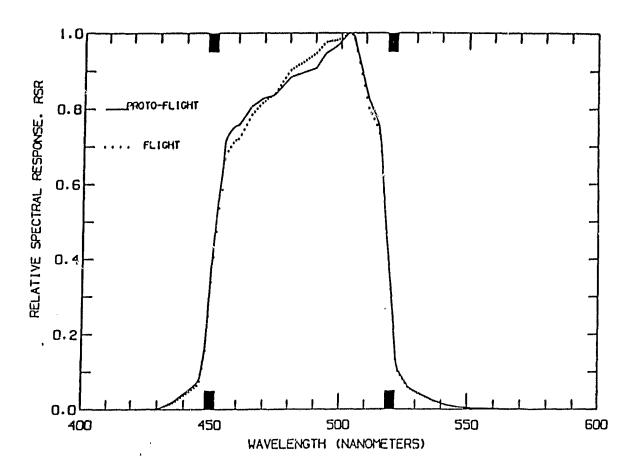


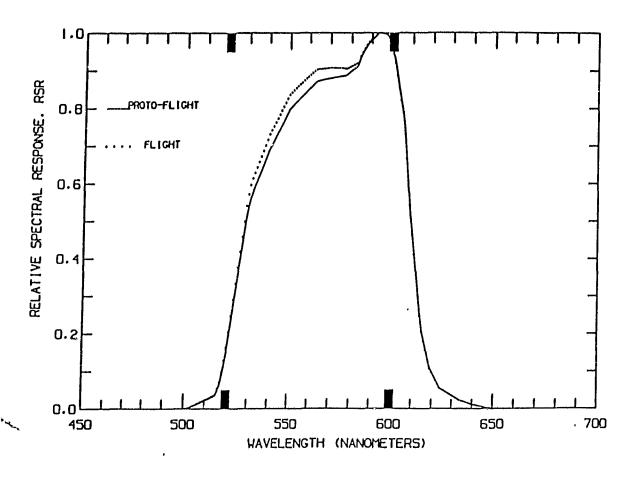
Figure 4. TM/PF primary focal plane and projection of cooled focal plane at primary focal plane.



SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (nm)	450±10	452	452
UPPER BAND EDGE (nm)	520 ± 10	518	518
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 20% TO 70% 5% TO 70%	20 (MAX) 30 (MAX)	7 14	8 15
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 70% TO 20% 70% TO 5%	20 (MAX) 40 (MAX)	5 14	6 14
FLATNESS (%) WITH LINEAR CORRECTION	– 75 (MIN)	32 78	42 76

Figure 5. Thematic Mapper spectral performance - band 1.

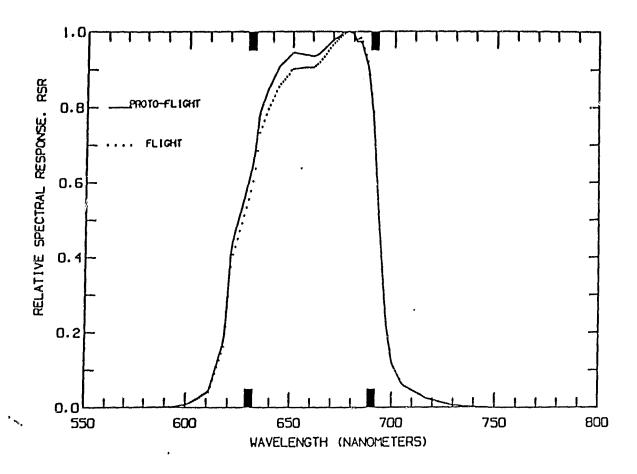
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SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (nm)	520±10	529	528
UPPER BAND EDGE (nm)	600 ± 10	610	610
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm)			
20% TO 70%	20 (MAX)	20	17
5% TO 70%	30 (MAX)	25	22
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm)			
70% TO 20%	20 (MAX)	9	9
70% TO 5%	40 (MAX)	19	18
FLATNESS (%)		26	48
WITH LINEAR CORRECTION	75 (MIN)	71 •	72 •

OUT OF SPECIFICATION

Figure 6. Thematic Mapper spectral performance - band 2.

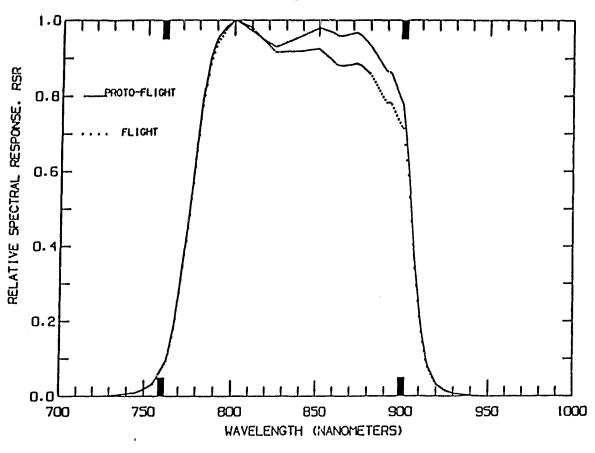


SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (nm)	630 ± 20	624	626
UPPER BAND EDGE (nm)	690 ± 10	693	693
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm)			
20% TO 70%	20 (MAX)	14	15
5% TO 70%	30 (MAX)	21	22
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm)			
70% TO 20%	20 (MAX)	7	6
70% TO 5%	40 (MAX)	18	18
FLATNESS (%)	_	65	56
WITH LINEAR CORRECTION	75 (MIN)	71 •	73 •

^{*}OUT OF SPECIFICATION

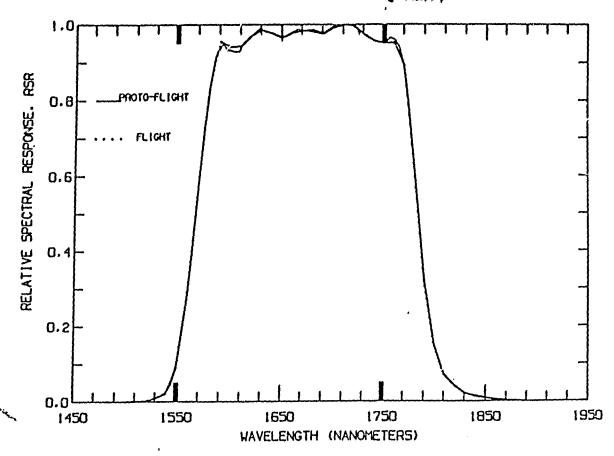
Figure 7. Thematic Mapper spectral performance - band 3.

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SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (nm)	760 ± 20	776	776
UPPER BAND EDGE (nm)	900 ± 10	905	904
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 20% TO 70% 5% TO 70%	20 (MAX) 30 (MAX)	13 23	13 24
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm)			_,
70% TO 20%	30 (MAX)	9	10
70% TO 5%	40 (MAX)	17	18
FLATNESS (%)	-	76	53
WITH LINEAR CORRECTION	75 (MIN)	t	81
†NO CORRECTION NEEDED			

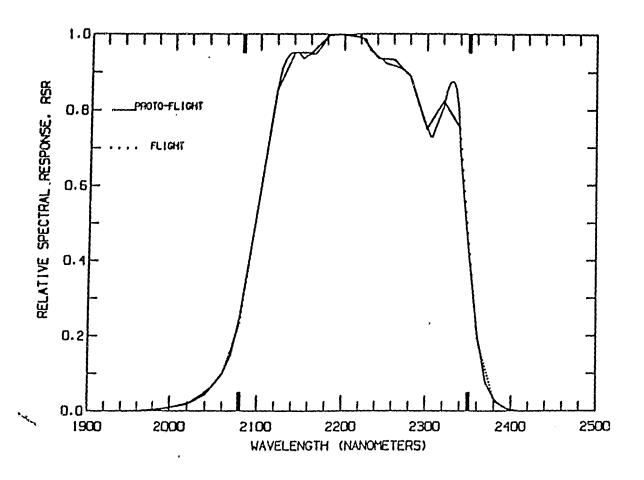
Figure 8. Thematic Mapper spectral performance -- band 4.



SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (nm)	1550 ± 20	1568	1567
UPPER BAND EDGE (nm)	1750 ± 20	1784	1784
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 5% TO 75%	50 (MAX)	32	33
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 75% TO 5%	50 (MAX)	42	43
FLATNESS (%)	75 (MIN)	84	84

***OUT OF SPECIFICATION**

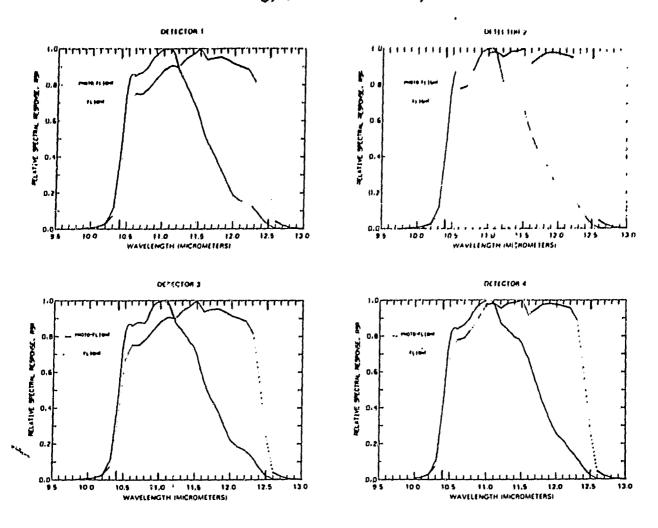
Figure 9. Thematic Mapper spectral performance - band 5.



SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (nm)		2097	2097
UPPER BAND EDGE (nm)	2350±30	2347	2349
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 5% TO 75%	80	75	71
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (nm) 75% TO 5%	80	37	37
FLATNESS (%)	75	<u>59</u> •	<u>57</u> •

^{*}OUT OF SPECIFICATION

Figure 10. Thematic Mapper spectral performance - band 7.



SPECTRAL PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	PROTOFLIGHT	FLIGHT
LOWER BAND EDGE (µm)	10.4±0.1	10.42	10.45
UPPER BAND EDGE (μm)	12.5±0.1	11.66	12.43
LOWER BAND EDGE SLOPE (μm) 5% TO 75%	0.3 (MAX)	0.25	0.34
UPPER BAND EDGE SLOPE (μm) 75% TO 5%	0.3 (MAX)	1.01 •	0.26
FLATNESS (%)	75	67 •	78
OUT OF SPECIFICATION			

Figure 11. Thematic Mapper spectral performance - band 6.

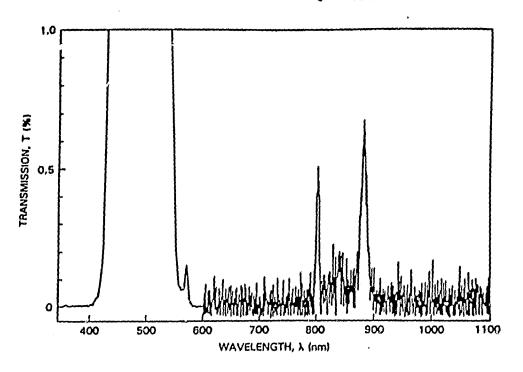


Figure 12. Thematic Mapper band 1 out-of-band filter transmission. Note scale 0-1%.

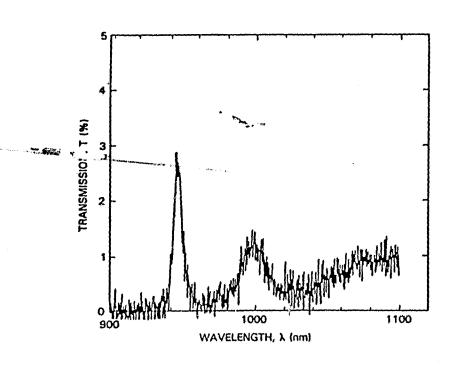


Figure 13. Thematic Mapper band 3 out-of-band filter transmission between 900 & 1100 nm. Note scale 0-5%.

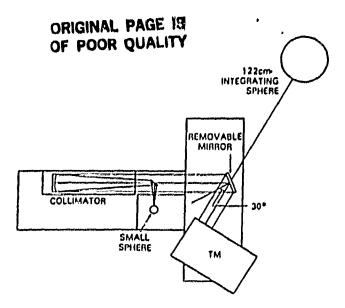


Figure 14. Spectral matching test schematic. One set of measurements was taken viewing the large integrating sphere (mirror removed). A second set of measurements was taken viewing the small sphere (mirror in place). The TM calibrator with MTF source acted as the collimator/small sphere for the PF tests. A laboratory collimator and a separate small sphere were used for the F tests.

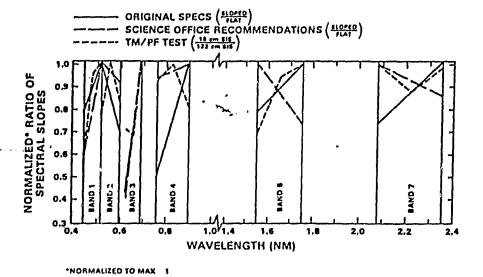


Figure 15. Ratio of spectral slopes of Spherical Integration Sources (SIS) used for TM/PF spectral matching tests in relation to specifications and science office recommendations.

TM/F tests simulated the original specifications.

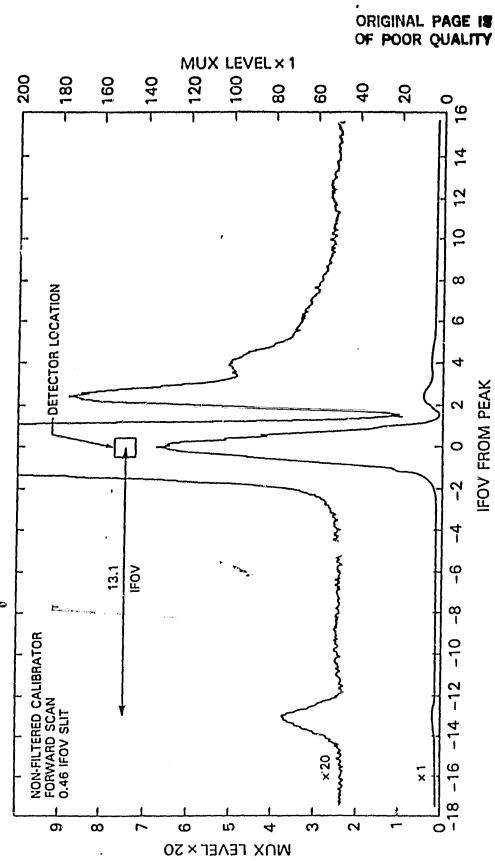


Figure 16. TM/F band 1 odd-channel forward scan line spread function showing location of light leak at 13.1 IFOV off of detector center.

OF POOR QUALITY

Table 1.

TM Integrated Out-of-Band Responses in Relation to Specifications

OUT-OF-BAND RESPONSES

BAND	CALCULATED FROM FILTER TRANSMISSION	(%) SPECIFICATION
1	1.64%	5 (MAX)
2	1.30%	5 (MAX)
3	2.87%	5 (MAX)
4	0.78% *	5 (MAX)
5	0.79%	5 (MAX)
7	1.25%	5 (MAX)
6	0.81% *	5 (MAX)

^{*}DETECTOR RSR AND SOLAR IRRADIANCE CONSIDERED IN CALCULATION

Table 2.
.TM/F Peak Responses to Filtered Slit Light Source

BAND	*****					
IN WHICH	SOURCE LIGHT FILTER (BAND #)					
MEASURED	1	2	3	4		
1	120.0	6.6	0.0	1.2		
2	2.7	82.0	1.2	0.2		
3	< 0.2	1.5	105.0	0.2		
4	~0.2	~0.2	<0.1	115.0		

Comparison of MSS to TM/F Spectral Mismatch

Table 6.

TM/PF Spectral Matching Results - Large and Filtered Small Integrating Spheres Table 3.

TM/F Spectral Matching Results Test 1 - Large

Table 4.

and Filtered Small Integrating Spheres

SPECIFICATION (% MSU

TM/F Spectral Matching Results Test 2 - Small Integrating Sphere With and Without Filters Table 5.

	MAXIMUM B	MAXIMUM BETWEEN CHANNEL SPECTRAL MISMATCH	L MISMATCH				
BAND	PERCENT OF OUTPUT (%)	*- PERCENT OF MINIMUM SATURATION LEVEL (%)	SPECIFICATION (% MSL)	MSS BAND	COMPARABLE TM BAND	RANGE OF MSS- SPECTRAL MISMATCHES (% OF SIGNAL)	FUGHT MODEL TM SPECTRAL MISMATCH (% OF SIGNAL)
-	0.89	0.46	0.50		N	1-5	1.2
7	:	:	0.50	7	en	3-10	
ന	1.50	0.34	0.50	•	, ,	? .	3
4	3.00	1.74	0.50	n	•	1-1	o n,
ιΩ	0.09	0.0	0.50	→	4	1-5	3.0
7	0.22	0.11	0.50	*CALCULATED	FROM MSS 1, 2,	CALCULATED FROM MSS 1, 2, 3, 4 (PF), F CHANNEL-BY-CHANNEL	INNEL
/ALID TEST C	ALID TEST COULD NOT BE CONDUCTED	DUCTED		COMPARABLI	E TM BAND SPECIF	HELATIVE SPECTRAL RESPONSE MEASUREMENTS USING THE COMPARABLE TM BARES SPECIFIED SLOPING RADIANCE	46

[•] VALID TEST COULD NOT BE CONDUCTED + OUT OF SPECIFICATION

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Table 7.

Principal TM/F Primary Focal Plane Light Leaks (Magnitudes > 0.2 MUX with MTF Slit Source)

HALF-BAND	LEAK POSITION RELATIVE TO CENTRAL MAX (IFOV'S)	LEAK AMPLITUDE (MUX)	LEAK AMPLITUDE (% PEAK RESPONSE)
I-ODD	-13.1	1.3	1.10
I - EVEN	-15.6	0.45	0.37
	14.7	0.20	0.16
2 - ODD	-12.0	0.20	0.18
2 - EVEN	-	-	-
3 - ODD	-12.0	0.30	0.27
	12.3	0.90	0.80
3 – EVEN	-14.8	0.25	0.21
	9.7	0.30	0.26
4 - ODD	-11.7	0.30	0.24
	12.6	0.20	0.16
4 – EVEN	-14.0	0.60	0.53
	-7.4	0.30	0.26
	10.1	0.20	0.18

			-								
VAVELENGTH (NM)	L.	•	. : K	VAVELENGTH	ï	•	WAVELENGTH (NM)	t		WAVELENGTH (NH)	t
21.5	0.0005	:	4+ **.	453	0.5788	0.5366	767	0.3476	0.9761	\$35	0.0309
	0.000	•		454	0.6282	0.5856	493	0.9519	0.9775	306	0.0273
	0.000	• • •		50.0	0.7114	0.6667	496	0.9563	0.9788	537	0.0237
	200		-441	929	0.7318	0.6880	497	0.9607	0.3802	578	0.0215
9 !	0.0001		, s. say	457	0.7415	0.6993	898	0.965 i	0.9815	539	0.0192
	0.0008			10 i	0.7300	0.7095	439	0.8703	1588.0	340	0.0110
	0.000			156	0.7550	0.7165	8	0.9789	0.9891	25	0.0147
6	800	•	•	9	0.7564	0.7200	501	0.9866	0.9935	342	0.0125
20	0.003	0.000	-		0.7663	0.7326	205	0.9943	0.9378	543	0.0110
421	8.8	0.00	-	462	0.7763	0.7454	503	 800:	2000	244	0.003
122	0.00	0000	•	4 63	0.7864	0,7583	504	0.9986	0.9952	345	0.0086
423	0.00	00.0	•	164	0.7965	0.7714	203	0.9897	0.9828	346	0.0073
***	0.0012	6000.0	•	465	0.8067	0.7847	206	0.9629	0.9524	347	0.0061
	0.007	0.0010	-	997	0.8117	0.7924	507	0.9356	G. 52 19	248	0.0058
9 5	9.83	0.00		197	0.8168	0.8002	808	0.9083	0.8914	543	0.0057
	36	9.00	•	50	0.8219	0.8080	605	0.6806	0.8607	220	0.0055
0 0	200	0.0020	•	459	0.6266	0.8156	0.0	0.8519	0.8292	35.	0.0053
n C		353		2;	0.6265	0.8206	- :	0.6244	0.8021	552	0.0051
? :		38	, ,		60.8309	0.4257	512	0.8101	0.7877	553	0.00
132	0.0072	0000		,	20.00		7 ;	7336	0.1132	455	0.0046
5	0.0103	0.0086	7	474 4	0.8383	0.8423			7730	66.0	0.004
70	0.0134	0.0113	•	175	0.8457	0.8526		2007	777.0	906	0.00
135	0.0166	0.0141	•	. 476	0.8522	0.8624		2000	0.4033		
136	0.0199	0.010	•	477	0.8607	0.8724	81.0	0.4956	0.4833	9	200
137	0.0252	0.0216	•	178	0.8682	0.8824	513	0.4132	0.4002	095	
28	0.0310	0.0268	•	479	O.875B	0.6925	520	0.3292	0.3187	26.1	0.0031
60	0.0367	0.0321	-	480	0.6835	0.9026	521	0.2447	0.2367	262	0.0029
0	0.0421	0.0370	•	-	0.8860	0.3063	522	0.1369	0.1324	263	0.0027
	0.0476	0.0420	-	207	0.8865	0.0123	523	0.1054	0.1018	264	0.0025
75	0.0331	0.047	-	600	0.8910	0.9154	524	0.0945	0.0911	\$63	0.0023
	0.0588	0.0524	•	40	0.8934	0.9196	\$25	0.0834	0.0804	266	0.0020
777	0.0645	0.0577	•	800	0.8329	0.9238	226	0.0723	0.0696	267	818
	0.0704	0.0633	•	98	0.8983	0.9285	527	0.0612	0.0588	268	9.00.0
9	0.0827	0.0746	•	487	0.3007	0.933	528	0.0554	0.0532	695	0.0014
	0.1213	0.1097	•	488	0.9031	0.9379	529	0.0520	0.0498	570	8.0
	0.1725	0.1564	•	60	0.9034	0.9425	530	0.0485	0.0465	571	0000
677	0.2730	0.2483	-	190	0.9078	0.9472	501	0.0450	0.0431	572	0.000
011	0,3718	0.3391	-	107	0.5179	0,9548	532	0.04 23	760.0	573	0.0003
	0.4425	0.4058	•	492	0.9281	0.9623	6. 63			•	
443	•							20.00	970.0	• 10	200

APPENDIX A

					10	Table A2				
			THEMATIC	MAPPER R	ELATIVE SF	THEMATIC MAPPER RELATIVE SPECTRAL RESPONSE	NSE - BAND	~		
			- t> - 1							
IVELENGTH (NM)	<u>t</u>	•	WAVELENGTH	ŭ.	•	WAVELENGTH (NM)	t	L	WAVELENGTH (NH)	*
50.	9000.0	0.0001	539	0.6754	0.7163	577	0.8859	6.9047	717	****
302	0.0019	0.0021	ç	0.6833	0.7312	578	0.8314	0.9073		2017
03	0.0032	0.0036	7	0.7003	0.7416	579	0.8958	0.9096	919	0.1810
200	0.0068	0.0012	7	0.7107	0,7520	280	0.9002	0.9124	213	0.1562
50 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	0.0089	0.0038	9).	0.7213	0.7625	281	0.9047	0.9155	97.9	0.1313
206	0.0114	0.0125	344	0.7319	0.1730	582	0.8092	0.9186	619	0, 1078
203	0.0139	0.0152	5	0.7426	0.7836	583	0.9136	0.9213	620	0.0973
000	0.0164	0.0179	345	0.7533	0.7941	384	0.9323	0.9392	25	0.0868
80 G	0.0190	0.0206	547	0.7642	0.8047	583	0.9444	0.9500	622	0.0763
0	0.0215	0.0233	848	0.7751	0.8153	386	0.9536	0.9591	623	0.0637
-	0.0241	0.0261	219	0.7851	0.8260	587	0.9630	0.9683	624	0.0550
5.2	0.0268	0.0330	230	0.7971	0.8367	588	0.9715	0.9768	623	0.0518
5 13	0,0295	0.0318	- 55	0.8031	0.8425	589	0.9768	0.9819	626	0.0486
215	0.0322	0.0347	552	0.8091	0.8483	065	0.9820	0.9871	622	0.0434
513	0.0349	0.0317	553	0.8152	0.8541	165	0.9875	0.9913	628	0.0422
516	0.0504	0.0544	35.6	0.8206	0.8594	283	0.9941	0.9967	623	00.0
517	0.0662	0.0713	ST S	0.8261	0.8646	593	0.9386	0.8939	029	0.0357
e e	0.0912	0.0962	19 20	0.8316	0.8695	594	1,000	0000	77	0.0324
61.0	0.1205	0.1297	537	0.8371	0.6743	293	0.9391	0.3578	632	0.0291
520	0.1520	0.1635	828	0.8427	0.8792	396	0.9984	0.9361	633	0.0258
521	0.1912	0.2055	539	0.8482	0.8841	283	0.9953	0.9920	624	0.0225
225	0.2309	0.2479	260	0.8338	0.8830	898	0.9799	0.9757	625	0.0207
523	0.271	0.2308	267	0.8393	0.6937	888	0.9644	0.9392	909	0.0188
524	0.3117	0.3341	262	0.8650	0.8983	8	0.9488	0.9428	637	0.0170
523	0.3529	0.3779	563	0.8706	0.9029	1 09	0.9265	0.9199	628	0.0151
526	0.3917	0.4 190	700	0.8731	0.9044	602	0.8941	0.6870	623	0.5132
220	0.4259	0.4593	96	0.8743	0.9044	609	0.8616	0.6540	640	0.0114
220	0.4685	0.4999	286	0.8754	0.9050	2 0	0.6288	0.8210	£ 7.9	0.0102
523	0.5075	0.5403	267	0.8766	0.9056	503	0.7959	0.7878	642	0.0031
200	0.5372	0.5716		0.8777	0.9063	909	0,7466	0.7367	643	0.0000
23	0.5606	0.5967	369	0.8788	0.3068	607	0.6721	0.6647	773	0.0063
532	6,5772	0.6142	220	0.8799	0.9074	80 9	0.5970	0.5901	S79	0.0057
533	0.5909	0.6286	571	0.8809	0.9073	6 09	0.5215	0.5153	979	0.0046
300	0.6046	0.6431	572	6.8820	0.9072	9	0.4674	0.4616	647	0.0034
555	0.6186	0.6578	573	0.8830	0.9010	- 5	0.4131	0.4083	879	0.0023
500 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	0.6326	0.6722	574	0.8840	0.9069	£13	0.3586	0.3547	643	0.0012
227	0.6467	0.6868	373	0.8820	0.9061	613	0.3038	0.3007	630	•••••
60 67 61	0.6610	0.7013	926	0.8860	0.9057					

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WAVELENGTH.	u.,	•	WAVELENGTH (NM)	HETH	<u>.</u>	٠.	WAVELENGTH (NH)	=		WAVELENGTH	t	-
60	0.000		703		70.0							
180	0000	:::	e G		2000	2000		0.9397	0.9052	101	0.0844	0.0864
561	0.000	•	509		0.0378		3 6 9		60000	200	70.00	0.0756
562	0.000	:::	9		0.0415	0.0375		0.00		9 6	0.0629	0.0646
563	0.00		119		0.0453	0.0409	9		0.000		2000	0.0384
564	0.0011	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	612		0.0616	0.0555	099	0.9351	1908-0		67.00	0.000
565	0.0012	:::	613		0.0811	0.0730	199	0.9372	0.9104			0.0353
366	0.0	•	614		0.1007	0.0306	662	0.9394	0.9143	2.5		
267	0.0014	:	613		0.1204	0.1082	663	0.9429	0.9195	-	0.0420	
268	₹ 0.00	•	919		0.1402	0.1262	799	0.9483	0.9266	712	0.0390	0.0402
696	0.0015	:	617		0.1602	0.1444	665	0.9537	0.9338	713	0.0360	0.037
570	0.0016		618		0.1803	0.1626	999	0.9591	0.9412	714	0.0330	0.0340
571	0.00	•	619		0.2402	0.2169	667	0.9646	0.9488	715	0.000	0.0308
572	0.0017	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	620		0.3271	0.2958	668	0.9700	0.9363	716	0.0310	0.0277
573	0.8		621		0.4145	0.3759	699	0.9755	0.9640	717	0.0239	0.0246
574	8.8		622		0.4491	0.4086	670	0.9793	0.9699	718	0.0224	0.0230
272	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00		623		0.4706	0.4293	1 29	0.9831	0.9749	7 19	0.0210	0.0215
276	0.0019		E 524		0.4921	0.4503	672	0.9869	0.9799	720	0.0195	0.0200
	200.0	0.0017	625		0.5138	0.4715	673	D. 3904	0.9847	121	0.0180	0.0185
0 10	0.0020	0.0017	626	۳.	9.5354	0.4923	674	0.9969	. 0.9895	722	0.0166	0.0169
200	250	0.00	627	•	0.5572	0.5132	675	0.9964	0.9932	723	0.0151	0.0154
		38	628		0.5790	0.5343	676	0.9982	9366.0	724	0.0136	0.0139
		38	629 1		0.6010	0.0000	677	000	.000	725	0.0121	0.0123
4 6	200	36			0.62.03	0.0774	678	0.9977	0.9395	726	0.0103	0.0111
7 85		200			0.000	200	5/9	0.9957	9388	727	0.0031	0.0039
100	0.0023	0000			3355			90000	0.3983	728	0.0083	0.087
586	0.0024	0.0021	634		2869	725		0.9720	0.070	E C F	0.0073	0.00
587	0.0024	0.0021	63		0.8027	0.7482		0,110	0.000		38	0.0062
588	0.0025	0.0022	636		0.8185	0.7642	9 6	0.9635	6 4713		88	600
589	0.0025	0.0022			0.8345	0.7802	58.5	0.9451	44.40	נינ		
290	0.0026	0.0023	638		0.8485	0.7947	686	0.9265	0.9384	734	0.00	
591	0.0029	0.0026	63		0.8598	0.8065	687	0.9078	0.9209	735	0.0046	00.0
592	0.0033	0.0039	9		0.8711	0.8184	688	0.8710	0.8850	736	0.0043	0,00
D 4	0.0037	0.0032	9		0.8826	0.8304	683	0.8220	0.8364	757	0.0040	0.00.0
7 6	38		7		0.8941	0.8424	069	0.7727	0.7874	138	0.0017	0.0017
	38	300			9026	0.8343	69	0.6869	0.100	439	0.0034	0.0034
							269	0.5540	0.6052	240	0.031	0.00
- C					27.00		7.00	0.5049	0.5144	745	0.0058	•
9	000	2000	179		0.3224		7 0			742	0.0025	
9	0.0089	00.0	2.5		2112					7	2700	
601	0.0114	0.0101	679		0.9386	0.8971	697	2000	0 2277	***	38	
602	0.0139	0.0123	650		0.9441	0.8008		0.1879	9161	745		
603	0.0165	0.0146	651		0.9433	0.9017	5 5	0.1522		747		
109	0.0194	0.0173	652		0.9424	0.9026	8	0.1162	0.1186	378		
609	0.0231	0.0203	683		0.9415	0.9035	102	0. 1056	0.1079	149	0000	•
909	0.0267	0.0238	69		0.9406	0.9044	707	0.0350	0.0972)	,	

Table A3
THEMATIC MAPPER RELATIVE SPECTRAL RESPONSE - BAND 3

VAVELENGTH (NM)	1	*	WAVELENGTH (NN)	ž	u.	WAVELENGTH (MM)	ž.	-	WAVELENGTH (NR)	u;	•
726	0.0003	•	783	0.7950	0.7745	628	0.9578	0.8194	500	0.8344	0.7462
7	250		407	0,8218	0.8017	0	0.9598	0.9196	, je 1	0.8229	0.7495
. 5	38				0.6230	7	0.96.18	0.\$202	A L #	0.8114	0.7388
2 2	200	6,000						0.9208	200	000	0.7302
ā	0.0029	0.0028	788	0.9170	\$ 56 E O	778	0.9635			7,7889	0.720
32	0.0033	0.0032	789	0.9315	0.9146		0.9647	0.4226	2 2		67.52
33	0.0038	0.0037	730	0.9460	0.9300	978	0.9717	0.9232	500	6883	
7	0.0043	0.0043	791	0.9564	0.9418	847	0.9737	0.9237	606	0.6434	288.0
35	0.0048	0.0046	792	0.9629	0.9499	648	0.9756	0.9243	906	0.5785	0.5299
9 9	0.0053	0.0031	793	0.969\$	0.9580	649	0.9776	0.5249	308	0.5090	0.466.4
7	0.0038	0.0036	194	0.9760	0.9661	830	0.9196	0.9254	906	0.4400	0.4033
io i	0.0063	0.0060	795	0.9826	0.9743	951	0.9782	0.9217	106	0.3714	0.3405
e c	0.0067	0.0065	. 196	0.9861	0.9794	22.0	0.9768	0.5175	808	0.3211	0.2945
	38	0.000	787	9686	0.9843	7) 80	0.9754	0.9141	909	0.2755	0.2528
÷ :	300	0.0074	798	0.9930	0.9897	834	0.9740	0.9104	9 0	0.2303	0.2114
7 :	888	0.0078	133	0.9965	0.9348	50 to	0.9726	0.9067	116	0, 1853	0.1702
? ;	3000	5000	200	000	000	200	0.9711	0.9029	912	0, 1557	0, 1430
	2500.0	0.00	100	0.9973	0.9982	637	0.9697	0.6392	G 8	0, 1301	0.1195
n u		0.0033	202	0.9945	9364		0.9674	0.8947	916	0, 1047	0.0962
		20.00	202	0.9918	0.9946	60 e	0.9651	0.6901	915	0.0840	0.0772
		5.0		0.9891	0.9928	860	0.9627	0.8856	916	0.0738	0.0679
	90.00		2 6	0.9863	0.9910	199	0.9604	0.6831	917	0.0638	0.0587
	2000		9 ¢	2000	50000	fyl I LØ (R) (0.9591	0.8815	918	0.0338	0.0495
? :	1000		5 6		0000	90	0.3589	0.8810	9	0.0439	0.0404
. 5		0.00	0 6	0.9772		* # #	0.9387	0.6604	920	0.0341	0.0314
60	0.0283	0.0270	2	0.9712	200		0.000	2000	70 0	0.030	0.0281
3.	0.0313	0.0233	-	0.9682	0.9758	85.7	0.3810	0.8510	922	20.02	0.0249
55	0.0343	0.0326	612	0.9651	0.9712	899	0.9532	0.8831	924	0000	2000
26	0.0422	0.0402		0.9621	9996.0	869	0.9643	0.8838	92.5	0.0167	75.0
57	0.0503	0.0478	•	1656.0	0.9620	870	0.9655	0.8844	926	0.0150	0.0138
60	0.0583	0.055		0.9561	0.9574	871	0.9666	0.8858	927	0.0132	0.0122
23	0.0663	0.0630		0.9530	0.9529	872	0.9677	0.6871	928	0.0115	0.0106
င္ထ	0.0744	0.070	617	0.9500	0.9483	673	0.9653	0.8853	919	0.0038	0.0030
÷ .	0.0825	0.078	8.0	0.9474	0.9442	874	0.9625	0.8832	930	0,0081	0.0075
2 2	0.0303	0.086	8 0	0.9447	0.9400	875	0.9553	0.8810	931	0.0077	0.031
	0.0387	960.0	950	0.9420	0.9359	876	3.9549	0.8768	932	0.0072	0,0067
•	0, 1207	0.1152	821	0.9391	0.9313	277	0.9499	0.8725	933	0.0068	0.0063
ח ע	27.0	0.1264	279	0.9362	0.9268	10 to	0.9449	0.8683	934	0.0063	0.0059
9 5	7			0.6333	0.9223	55 f	0.3400	0.8643	908	0.0058	0,0038
	20.00	20.00			81.60	9 6	0.8350	0.6559	936	0,0055	0.00
		200	2 4	0000		2 ; 0 0	0.8280	0.6530	937	0.0031	0.0047
2	0.2864	2752		200		4 5	0.70	0.00	בר ה	50.0	0.00
	0.3219	0.3083	828	0.00	7318		7,00	7765	n (38	
277	0.3573	0.3440	828	0.00	0,10	y					
173	0.3929	0.3766	830	0.9399	0.9173	90	0.8936	0.8139	676		
774	0.4285	0.4133	631	0.9419	0.9176	887	0.8865	0.8063	176	0.0024	0.0024
775	9,4642	0.4482	632	0.9433	0.9178	80.00	0.6796	0.7986	776	0.0019	0.0021
776	0000	0.4833	833	0.9459	0.9181	60	0.8726	0.7910	97 97 97	0.0015	0.0017
777	0.5436	0.5259	834	0.9479	0.9183	000	0.8657	0.7835	376	0.0012	0.0014
92	0.5868	0.5683	808	0.9499	0.9185	55	0.8648	0.7835	276	0.000	0.0010
79	0.6301	0.5108	836	0.9519	0.9188	892	0.8640	0.7836	976	0.000	0.0001
280	C. 6733	0.6534	637	0.9539	0.9190	693	0.6577	0.7787	949	0.000	0.0003
78.1	0.7166	0.6963	838	0.9538	0.9192	70	0.8460	0.7690	950	•	0.000
2	0.7599	0.7593							•		

Table A4
THENATIC MAPPER RELATIVE SPECTRAL RESPONSE - BAND 4

WAVELENGTH (NH)	*	W .	VAVELENGTH (NH)	:	•	WAVELENGTH (NR)	in. Bi	•	VAVELENGTH (NM)	ŧ	•
1301	0000	0.000	1381	0.3430	9000					1	
1502	00.0	0.000	1362	0.3398	7476		20.00			0.9788	0.985
1363	0.000	0.000	1363	0.3680	, כל לכי	1531			1682	0.9783	0.984
1504	0.000	0.000	700	C 386.0	\$. 4013	7631			1683	0.9778	0.983
1505	0.0003	0.000	1565	0.4248	3. 429.E	1624				0.3772	0.982
1306	000.0	0.000	1366	0.4536	D. 6578	1675				79.50	1850
1507	0.000	9000.0	1567	0.4826	0.4865	1627	0.9877	9806	7637		
1508	0.000	0.000	1568	0.5118	0.5154	1628	0.9894	0.6821	16.01		
1509	0.0001	0.000	1569	0.5412	0.5446	1629	0.9888	0.9834	5 2 2		
550	0.000	0.0008	1570	0.5709	0.5739	1630	0.9882	0.3850	0691		
1511	0.000	0.000	1571	0.5980	0.5989	1631	0.9871	0.9842	1691	274.0	
1512	o.0010	0.0010	1572	0.6252	0.6239	1632	0.9859	0.9833	. 693	0.9767	
5.0	o. 0, 0, 0,	8.8	1573	0.6326	0.6492	1633	0.9848	0.9827	1691		
1314	0. Q	0.0012	1574	0.6801	0.6746	1634	C.9836	0.9820	7691		
1515	0.0012	6.0013	1575	0.7077	0.1002	1635	0.9825	0.9813	*691	200	
1516	0.0013	0.0014	1576	0.7319	0.7260	1635	0.9813	0.9805	1696		
1517		0.00	1577	0.7546	0.7519	1631	0.9802	0.9798	1697	785	
1518	0.0015	0.0015	1578	0.7775	0.7781	1638	0.8790	0.9790	1691	286	
1519	0.0016	0.0016	1579	0.8003	0.8044	1639	0.9778	0.9783	1699	0.5883	
1520	0.0017	0.0017	1580	0.8236	0.8308	1640	0.9767	0.9776	1700	0.9898	
1521	0.0022	0.0074	1581	70.8417	0.8430	1641	0.9758	0.9763	101	0.9903	0.88
1522	0.0029	0.0031	1582	0.8578	0.8353	1642	0,9749	0.9750	1702	0.9912	0.995
1523	0.0036	0.0039	1583	0.8740	0.6676	1643	0.9740	0.9737	1703	0.9918	966.0
7701	38		100	0.8903	0.8800	1644	0.9730	0.9724	1704	0.9925	0.996
070	500	0000	600	0.3066	0.6925	1645	0.9721	0.9711	1705	0.9932	0.997
9701	80.0	200	900	0.9165	0.000	1646	0.9712	0.3639	1706	0.9939	0.537
1351			700	9238	0.8175	1647	0.9703	0.3686	1001	0.9546	0.338
000				2007	0.9301	279	0.9694	0.9673	1708	0.9952	0.999
1530	0600		000	1	07770	7 0	2000	0.3660	1709	1966.0	0.939
1531	0.0103	0.00	2081	20.00 C				0.5648	01.1	0.9971	8
1532	0.0116	0.0116	1892	8976	9636	1683	7790.0	0.3661	= :	9378	0.999
1533	0.0131	0.0128	1593	0.9459	0.9511	1683	0.067	1000	::	0000	200
1534	0.0146	0.0140	1594	0.9429	0.9497	1654	798.0	2078			
1535	0.0161	0.0152	1595	0.8398	0.9482	16.55	0.9713	97.6			
1536	0.0176	0.0165	1596	0.9368	0.9467	1656	0.9732	0.9727	17.15		
1537	0.0191	0.0177	1597	0.9337	0.9453	1657	0.9750	0.9740	71.71	0.00	
1538	0.0201	0.0190	1598	0.9327	0.9438	1658	0.9768	0.9753	1718	0.8962	
1539	0.0222	0.0203	1599	0.9326	0.9423	1659	0.9786	0.9767	1719	0.9947	0.997
1540	0.0238	0.0216	 609	0.9325	0.9409	1660	0.9303	0.9780	1720	0.9332	966.0
1241	0.0278	0.0283	1601	0.9308	0.9472	1991	0.9819	0.9785	1721	0.9915	0.994
1542	0.0327	0.0331	1602	0.8290	0.9415	1662	0.9833	0.9790	1722	0.9896	0.992
70.	0.0378	0.0419	1603	0.9285	0.9418	1663	0.9847	0.9795	1723	0.9878	0.589
			900	0.8284	0.9421	1664	0.3861	0.3800	1724	0.5859	0.987
2 4			000	7077	0.9424	1665	9286.0	0.9805	1725	0.9740	0.985
	90.0	9 000	5 5	0.9282	0.9428	1666	0.9875	0.9810	1726	0.9821	0.983
	22.0	0.000				29.	0.9867	0.9815	1727	0.9802	0.980
1549	0.0873	7680.0	6091	8250	70.00	9.4		0.3820	077	0.9164	2,7,0
1550	0.0977	0.0903	1610	0.9396	0.9440	1670	0.9844	0.58	00.51	0.9745	
1551	0.1138	0.1104	ozen	0.9436	0.9467	1671	0.9839	0.9833	1731	0.9727	0.972
1552	0.1325	0.1300	1612	0.9465	0.9493	1672	0.9834	0.9837	1732	0.3709	0.970
1553	0.1513	0.1497	. 1613	0.9493	0.9519	1673	0.9829	0.3840	565	0.9690	0.958
1554	0.1702	0.1695	1614	0.9521	0.9546	1674	0.9824	0.9844	11/20	0.9671	0.967
1555	0.1893	0.1894	1613	0.9550	0.9572	1675	0.9819	0.9847	5071	0.9652	0.363
1556	0.2085	0.2094	1616	0,3578	0.9598	1676	0.9813	0.9850	9228	0.9634	0.963
1557	0.2278	0.2295	1617	0.9606	0.9625	1677	0.9808	0.9834	127	0.9615	0.967
8001	20.0	20.0	2 5	0.9634	0.9631	1678	0.9803	0.9857	1738	0.9597	0.360
090	0.2867	2906	1620	0.00	1010	# C	0.9798	0.9361	57.5	0.9378	0.33
) - - -			<u>:</u>		•	•	,	.>	<u>}</u>	P	, , ,
		•									

A5	2
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Tab	7207

WAVELENGTH	Ą	-	WAVELENGTH	ă	_	VAVELENGTH	L.	_		:	•
(MX)			(NA)			(NR)		•	(MM)	ì	•
1741	0.9549	0.9562	1779	0.6638	0.6542	1816	0.0369	9750			
1742	0.9541	0.9555	1780	0.6370	0.6277	1817			700	200	0.0073
1743	0.9534	0.9549	1781	0.6072	0.5968	181	0.0507				00,0
1744	6.3526	0.9542	1782	0.5769	0.5659	61.61	0.0476	5000		38	3
1745	0.9519	0.9536	1783	0.5466	0.5350	1820	0.0446	2000			3
1746	0.9511	0.9529	1784	0.5163	0.5041	1821	0421			36	0.003
1747	0.9554	0.9523	1785	0.4860	0.4732	1822	0.039				1883
1748	0.9495	0.9516	1786	0.4557	0.4423	1823	6.0377	250.0	5 CV = -		88
1749	0.9489	0.9509	1787	0.4254	0.4114	1824	0.0355	9750	900	38	38
1750	0.9482	0.9503	1788	0.3950	0.3806	1625	0.0333	0.0326	1862		38
1751	0.9505	0.9505	1789	0.3647	0.3497	1826	0.0311	0.0304	E982	2000	88
1752	0.9538	0.9507	1790	0.3344	0.3190	1827	0.0230	0.0282	1864	0.005	
1753	0.9572	0.9508	1791	0.3134	0.3026	1828	0.0268	0.0260	1865	200	
1754	0.9605	0.9510	1792	0.2963	0.2862	1829	0.0246	0.0239	1866		
1755	0.9638	0.9512		0.2792	0.2598	1830	0.0224	0.0217	1867	0000	
1756	0.9615	0,9514		0,2621	0.2533	1631	0.0214	G.0208	1868	0.0044	
1757	0.9635	0.9516		0.2450	0.2369	1832	0.0208	0.0199	1869	0,000.0	0000
1758	0.9624	0.9517		g. 2279	0.2204	1833	0.0202	0.0190	1870	0.0037	0.0032
55.	0.9514	0.9519		, 0. 7108	0.2040	1834	7610.0	0.0182	1871	0.0033	0.001
200	90.00	0.9520		0.1936	0.1875	1835	0.0191	6.0173	1872	0.0030	0.00
1961	0.30	0.9460		0.1767	0.1710	1836	0.0186	0.0164	1873	0.0026	0.002
100	70.00	0000		0.1396	0.1546	1837	0.0160	0.0155	1874	0.0022	0.0027
70.	0.00	5776		0.1468	0.1462	1838	0.0175	0.0146	1875	0.00	0.0026
	0.00	75.0		0.1407	0.1378	1839	0.0169	0.0138	1876	0.0015	0.0025
226	1000	575.0		0. 1327	0.1294	1840	0.0164	0.0129	1877	0.0012	0.0024
1767		6000		0.1247	0. 1210	184	0.0158	0.0125	1878	0.0008	0.0023
136		0000			0.1127	1842	0.0153	0.0120	1879	0.000	0.0022
004	0.300			500	0.1044	1843	0.0147	0.0116	1850	0.00	0.0021
	0 0	0.00	200	3	0.0360	1644	0.0142	0.0112	- 687	•	8.0
	0.000	0.6913	1808	0.0927	0.0877	1845	0.0137	0.0107	1862	••••	0.0013
	B 4 9 0 0	0.8651	6091	0.0847	0.0794	1846	0,0131	0.0103	1883	•	0.0015
1772	0.8457	0.8368	0.5	0.0768	0.0712	1847	0.0126	0.0033	1684	:::	0.0013
1773	0.8235	0.8124		0.0723	0.0684	878;	0,0120	0.0094	1885	:	0.0010
1774	0.6012	0.7861	21.0	0.0692	0.0637	1849	0.0115	0.0030	1886	••••	0.00
1775	0.7790	0.7597	1813	0.0661	0.0629	1850	0.0109	9.00.0	1887	•••••	9000
1776	0:7522	0.7333	181	0.0630	0.0601	1881	0.0105	0.0081	188	:	0000
1771	0.7234	0.7069	1815	0.0599	0.0574	1852	0.0102	0.0011	1889	•	0.000
1778	0.6946	9.6806									

Table A6

•	0.9636	0.9575	0.9515	10,000	0.8403	0.9412	0.9422	0.9431	0.9440	6776.0	0.9458	0.9467	9476	200		0 4503	0.5507	0.9513	0.3518	0.9523	0.9528	0.9533	0.9538	0.9522	9000	0.3430	976.0	0.9442	0.9426	0.3409	0.9394	0.9378	0.9354	200	0.4284	0.9260	0.9236	0.9212	0.9189	20.00	10.0	0.9113	0.3033	0.9085	0.9012	0.9058	0.9034			0.8386	0.8370	0.1955	0.8338	0.8823
*	0.5421	0.5311	0.5203		0.4912	0.4820	0.4740	0.4673	0.4606	0.4538	0.4471	0.4402	0.4324		9017	0.4024	0.3342	0.3860	0.3778	2692.0	0.36.0	0.3525	0.3441	0.3371		0.3150	0.3063	0.2986	0.2901	0.2815	0,2725	7617	0.2564	7,00	0.2323	0.2245	0.2168	0.2091	0.2014	0.1932	1837	0, 1797	0,1767	7571.0	0.1708	0.1678	0.1649	1251.0	7617	0.1553	C. 1541	0.1525	0.1507	0,1490
VAVELENGTH (MA)	11560	11570	08514	0691	11610	11620	11630	01311	11650	11660	11670	11680	0630	3:	11730	02211	11740	11750	11760	11770	11780	11790	1100	0.81	075	11840	11850	11860	11870	C8811	11890	0061	0.61	0261	11340	11950	11960	01910	11980	0000	2023	12020	12030	12040	12050	12060	02021	17080	20021	12110	12120	12130	12140	12150
u.	0.8613	0.8661	502	0.00	0.3822	0.6853	0.8885	0.8912	0.8938	0.8363	0.8391	0.5018	7,000		4050	0.3013	0.9042	0.3034	0.9026	0.5013	0.9011	0.9003	0.8995	0.4089	2000	0.9172	0.9217	0.9362	0.9307	0.9352	0.9398	0.9443		0.00 C	0.9542	0.3567	0.9591	0.9616	0.9640	4440	0.3500	0.9751	0.9782	0.3813	0.9844	0.9875	0.2307	2750	2000 S	0.9939	0.9879	0.9818	0.3758	0.9697
*	0.9874	0.9896		0.9963	0.9366	0.9968	0.3370	0.9973	0.9975	0.9984	0.9592	0000.	2665.0	7 Y Y G G	0.9883	0.9807	0.9731	0.9656	0.3505	0.9355	0.9207	0.9039	0.6913	0.8821	200	0.8553	0.8480	0.8105	0.9330	0.8254	0.8177	0.8072	20.00	0.7808	0.7725	0.7641	0.7556	0.7457	0.7350	0.1433	2000	0.6392	6317	0.6839	0,6760	0.6663	0.6348		0.6196	0.6063	0.5932	0.5802	0.5673	0.5346
WAVELENGTH (NM):	10960	02601	0000	1000	0101	11020	11030	11040	11050	1060	0.01	200		3 5	11120	1130	11140	11150	11160	11170	11180	11190	86	0 0	0,00	11240	11250	11260	11270	11280	11290	000		0000	11340	11350	03011	07011	1130	06711	0171	11420	11430	11440	11450	0971			000	1310	11320	11530	11540	11330
•	0.2209	0.2461	2475	0.3230	0.3566	0.3903	- 0.4241	0.4581	0.4922	0.5263	9095,0	0.00	0.6533	0.6726	0.6812	0.6898	0.6985	0.7072	0.7160	0.7248	0.7336	0.7427	0.7307	20.00	7814	0.7513	0.7512	0.7511	0.7509	0.7507	0.7503	2,7503	2000	0.7605	0.7639	0.7673	0.7707	0.7741	0.7776	288	0.7892	0.7940	0.7388	0.8037	0.8085	0.8134	0.4362		0000	0.1376	0.8423	0.1470	0.6518	
ž.	0.2821	0.3157		0.4184	0.4535	0.4920	0.5378	0.5839	0.6306	0.6777	0.7332	7,757	2000	0.8225	0.8403	0.8531	0.8568	0.8604	0,8618	0.8617	0.8615	0.8570	0.6324		666	0.8625	0.8639	0.8652	0.8565	0.6678	0.8690	0.8710	0.67	0.8812	0.8844	0.8876	0.8911	97680	0.9002	2000	0.6233	0.9295	0.8337	0.9389	0.9440	0.9497	0.3332	0.00	0.9638	0.9689	0.9739	0.3788	0.9820	0.9852
WAVELENGTH (NM)	10360	0100	10380	10400	10413	10420	10430	0770	05101	0970				10510	10520	10530	10540	10550	10560	10570	02202	10390	39	265	10630	10640	19650	10650	10670	10680	10690	0200	5,5	10730	10740	10750	10760	10770	00101		01801	10820	10830	10840	10850	09801	200		00603	01601	10920	10930	10340	0820
•			*****	****	•	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	•							***	•••••	****	•						2000	36	0.0078	0.0085	0.0093	0.0100	0.0108	0.0116	0.0123	0.0131	9	0.0173	0.0189	0.0204	0.0219	0.0234	0.0243	0.0280	0.0325	0.0371	0.0417	0.0164	0.0511	2550'0		60.0	00000	0.0388	0. 1228	7 1470	1714	1950
M. G	0.0004		0.00	0.0019	0.0023	0.0027	0.031	0.0038	0.0038	0.0042	38		500.0	0.0062	0.0056	0.00.0	0.0014	0.0078	0.0032	9.0036	0.0030				0.0103	0.0113	0.0117	0.0121	0.0125	0.0129	0.0132	90.00		0.0190	0.0208	0.0225	0.0243	0.0262	0.0280	9510	0.0369	0.0143	0.0322	0 0599	0.0677	0.0736	7.00	7000	0. 1074	0, 1172	0.1496	0, 1825	0.2155	0,2487
WAVELENGTH (NM)	9760	0 2 2 6	9790	9800	9810	9820	0286	0786	0000	0995	200	000	0000	9910	2920	9930	9940	9950	9360	0.55	0000	0888	35	200	10030	10010	10050	10050	0000	0800	06001	900		0220	10140	10150	10160	10170		00201	10210	10220	10230	10240	10250	10260	0770	08601	10300	103 10	10320	00001	10310	10350

VELENGTH (NR)	¥	•	WAVELENGTH (NM)	ŭ.		WAVELENGTH (NW)	ä	t.	VAVELENGTH (N4)	*	•
12160	0.1172	0.8301	12360	0.0107	0.5951	12600	0.0034	0.0422	12820	0.0003	9,000.0
07121	0.1254	0.6891	12390	0.0656	0.5721	12610	0.0032	0.0400	12830	0.000	0.0073
12180	0.1437	0.8875	1278	0.0606	0.5451	12620	0.0030	0.0377	12840	0.000	0,000
12190	6170	0.8839	12410	0.0561	0.5149	12630	0.0028	0.0356	12150	000	0.0067
12200	0 1396	0.8843	12420	0.0517	.0.4846	12640	0.0026	0.0334	12860	0.00	0,0064
12210	0.1371	0.8774	12430	0.0473	0.4543	12650	0.0024	0.0312	12870	0.00	0.00
12220	0, 1346	0.8706	12410	0.0430	0.4238	12660	0.0022	0.0291	12880	0.000	0.005
12230	0, 1320	0.8638	12450	0.0389	0.3934	12670	0.0030	0.0270	12890	0.000	0.0055
12240	0.1295	0.8571	12460	0.0349	0.3628	12680	0.0018	0.0218	12900	0.0003	0.0031
12250	0. 1269	0.6503	12470-	0.0311	0.3322	12690	0.0016	0.0228	12910	0.000	0.0047
12260	0, 124.4	0.813\$	12480	0.0274	0.3015	12700	0.0015	0.0203	12920	0.005	0,0043
12370	0.1219	0.8368	12490	0.0238	0.2708	12710	0.0014	0.0194	12930	0.000	0.0039
12280	0.1177	0.8301	12500	0.0203	0.2400	12720	0.0013	0.0182	12940	0.000	0.0035
12290	0.1134	0.8234	12510	0.0186	0.2197	12730	0.0012	0.0170	12950	0.000	0.0031
12300	0.1092	0.8166	12520	0.0167	0, 1996	12740	0.0011	0.0157	12960	0.0001	0.0036
12310	0, 1051	0.7893	12530	0.0148	0.1795	12750	0.0010	0.0145	12970	0.00	0.0022
12320	0.1006	0.7620	12540	0.0130	O. 159£	12760	0.000	0.0132	12980	0.0001	0.00
12330	0.0963	0.7347	12550	0.0112	0.139	12770	0.00	0.0120	12990	0.00	0.0014
12340	0.0921	0.7073	12560	0.0095	0.1200	12280	0.000	0.0107	13000	0.000	•
12250	0.0872	0.6803	12570	0.0011	0	12790	9000	0.003	13010	0.000	
12360	0.0815	0.6532	12580	0.0061	0.0808	12800	0.000	0.0083	13020	0.000	• • • • •
12370	0 0160	0,6261	12590	0.0047	0.0614	12810	0.0005	0.0079		: :	

•																																			144 0.9793														
WAVELENGTH PF	Î					11610 0.5309							11590 0.43					11750 0.41					11810 O.11		140 0.3541										11970 0.234														
F WAVE	2					0.9759 111										_											0,9716				0.9832 119				0.9866						0,9929 12(0.9977 52(0.9920		
*						0.3330 0.																													0.7606 0.													0.6276	
VAVELES:3/H	ŽE,	09621										CIROL								11180		220					11160											11410									0 55	11530	* * *
ena E		0.2256																																															
TH PF		0.2883																		•																													
WAVELENGTH (MM)		10360											0000						•								10550					-	10740	_			_	0.801		_		-		_	_	_	_		
•		7	•			0.5	• •	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	-		•	•				200.0		0	0 (6.0150		3 0.0195			Ó		0.0334											4.
HGTH PF		200																									0.0124								0.0268														
WAVELENGTH (NM)		9760	878	979	980	196	7 60	40	985	986	100	100 G	ה כ ה פ	9 60	392	C66	יים מולים מולים מולים	7 6	199	998	666	88	38	Š	2	5	10050	2	8	301		50	101	2010	10170	1018	5101	202	1022	1023	102	1026	1027	1028	1029	50		101	1 1 2

ORIGINAL PAGE 19 . OF POOR QUALITY

WAVELENGTH (NM)	ů.	4 3,	WAVELENGTH (NM)	*	•	VAVELENGTH (NH)	ŧ.	•	VAVELENGTH (NN)	ŧ	•
12160	0.1732	0.9602		0.0814	0.6423	13600	8				
12170	0.1710	0 6 5 0				200	3	0.0	12520	က် 000 000	88.0
12180				0.00	0.6232	12610	0.0036	0.0433	12830	0.000	0000
		700.0		0.0636	0.5940	12620	0.0033	0.0409	12840	2	
05171	0.1565	0.9564		0.0643	\$ 19 ° °	12630	000	400			
12200	0.1638	0.9551		0,0591	0.5286	12540	2	50.0		3	0.00
12210	0, 1607	0.9481		0.00	4047	0 000			00071	80.0	0.00
12220	0.1576	0.9412		0000	1000	000	20.00	7500	12870	88	0.00
12230	0.1545	0.9343				0007	0.0024	0.0314	12880	8.0	900.0
12240	1514	F206 0		7 6	9674.0	17670	0.0022	0.0291	12890	0.000	0.0058
12250	[87]	1000		950.0	90.00	12680	0.0020	0.0268	12900	0.000	0.0034
12260		2000		0.0332	0.3631	12690	8.8	0.0245	12910	0.0003	0000
		9 1 0 0		0.0303	0.3297	2700	0.0016	0.0223	12920	0000	0
	77.0	2000	12490	0.0269	0.2962	12710	0.0015	0.0203	12930	0.0003	
200	200	0.000		0.0230	0.2627	12720	9.00	0.0195	12940	0.00	
06771	0.1320	0.8930		0.0203	C. 2403	12730	0,0013	0.0182	(295)		
200	0.1270	0.8861		0.0187	0.2181	12740	0.0012	0.0168	12963		
0157	0.1220	0.8568	٠,	0.0166	0.1960	12750	0.0011	20.0	12970		
12320	0.1168	0.8275		0.0146	0.1741	12760	2			3	3
12330	0.116	0.7982	•	0.0126	66.0	13776			2007	3	9.0
12340	0.1066	0.7590					5	0.0128	06621	80.	8.8
12350	2	1000				12780	0.00	0.0115	5 8 8	90.0	•
		0000		0.0036	0.4092	12790	0.001	0.0101	33010	0000	
200	0.0341	0.7136		0.00	0.0879	12800	0.0003	200	0000		
12370	0.0877	0.6814		0.0033	0.0667	12810	9000	0.0085		3	

Table A75 (continue)

Table A7C THEMATIC MAPPER RELATVE SPECTRAL RESPONSE

•	3,000			0.0067	0.0064	0.00	0.0058	0.0055	0.0031	0.0047	0.0043	0.00	0.0038	0.0031	0.0026	0.0022	0.00	9.00.0		:	•	
*	5000	0000		0.00	0.000	0.00	0:0004	0000	0.0003	0.000	0000	0.000	0.000	0.000	80.0	0.000	0000	0.000	000	0000	2	3
WAVELENGTH (NR)	12820	12830	12840	12850	12860	12870	12680	12890	12900	12910	12920	12930	12940	12950	12960	12970	12980	12930	13000	13010	13020	
•	0.0422	0.0400	7,100	0.0356	0.0334	0.0312	0.0291	0.0270	0.0248	0.0228	0.0207	0.0194	0.0182	0.0170	0.0157	0.0145	0.0132	0.0120	0.0107	0.0038	0.0083	
±	0.0038	0.0036	0.0033	0.0031	0.0038	0.0026	0.0024	0.0022	0.0020	0.0018	0.0016	0.0015	0.0014	0.0013	0.8012	28.6	0.00	0.000	0.0008	0.000	9000.0	
WAVELENGTH (NH)	12600	12610	12620	12630	12640	12650	12660	12670	12680	12690	12700	12710	12720	12730	12740	12750	12760	12770	12780	12790	12800	
•	0.5391	0.5721	0.5451	0.5149	0.4846	0.4543	0.4238	0.3934	0.3628	0.3322	0.3015	0.2708	0.348	0.2197	0. 1936	0.1795	0.1596	0.1397	0.1200	0.100	0.0808	
u.	0.0817	0.0757	0.0699	0.0646-	0.0395	0.0544	0.0494	0.0446	0.0399	0.0355	0.0312	0.0272	0.0233	0.0211	0.0189	0.0168	0.0147	0:0127	0.0107	0.0387	0.00	
WAVELENGTH (NM)	12380	12390	12400	12410	12420	12430	12440	12450	12460	12470	12480	12490	12500	12510	12520	12530	12540	12550	12560	12570	12580	.360
•	0,8907	0.8891	0.6875	0.8859	0.8843	0.8774	0.8706	0.8638	0.8571	0.8503	0.8435	0.8368	0.8301	0.8234	0.8166	0.7893	0.7620	0.7347	0.7075	0.6803	0.6532	1969 0
<u>u</u>	0 1728	0.1707	0.1685	0.1663	0.1636	0.1606	0.1575	0.1544	0,1514	0.1483	0.1453	0.1432	0.1373	0. 1322	0. 1271	0.1222	0.1170	0.1119	0.1069	0.1012	0.0945	
WAVELENGTH (MM)	12160	12170	12180	12190	12200	12210	12220	12230	12240	12250	12250	12270	13280	12290	12300	12310	12320	12330	12340	12350	12360	12370

Table A7c

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			*** ***								
VELENGTH (NM)	t d	b.	WAVELENGTH (NM)	t .	u .	WAVELENGTH (NM)	ŭ.	•	WAVELENGTH (NM)	ŭ.	
10000	0.0094	0.0058		0.8375	0.1179	11300	80738	5			
	0.0037	0.0066		0.8411	0.7793	11210	0.8682	0.334		0.4297	E775.0
	0.0100	0.0073		0.8447	0.7806	11220	0.6637	0.9608			20.00
	0.0103	0.0081		0.8483	0.7820	11230	0.6391	0.9635	0.5		70.0
	0.0107	0.0088		0.8516	0.7833	11240	0.8552	0.9661	11840	8580	
	0.0110	0.0036		0.8338	0.7846	11250	0.8524	0.9688	11850	0.3859	0.9797
	6.00	0.0104		0.8339	0.7859	11260	0.8496	0.9716	11860	0.3761	0.3801
				0.6373	0.7872	11210	0.8468	0.9743	11870	0.3659	9086.0
		200		0.8600	0.7884	11280	0.8139	0.9771	11880	0.3557	0.9810
	20.0	200		0.8620	0.7896	0821	0.6410	0.9798	11890	0.3455	0.9815
				0.8647	0.7908	000	0.6352	0.9826	11900	0.3357	0.9819
	7 6	20.00		0.00	0.7958	01511	0.6294	0.9832	11910	0.3274	0.9816
	6.0.0	0.0165		0.8742	0.6008	11320	0.8266	0.9838	11920	0.3190	0.9813
		20.0		0.8786	0,8058	11330	0.8232	0.9844	11930	0.3109	0.9809
		20.0		0.88.0	0.8108	11340	0.8197	0.9849	11940	0.3030	0.9805
	20.00	0.07.0		0.8875	0.6156	11350	0.8162	0,9855	11950	0.2953	0.9801
	0.00	0.0528		0.6213	0.8209	11360	0.8125	0.9860	11550	0.2876	0.9797
	20.00	770.0		0.3364	0.8260	0/5/1	0.8075	0.9866	11970	0.2799	0.9393
	0.020	0.000		6.9029	0.8311	11380	0.8017	0.9871	11980	0.2722	0.9788
	90.00			2000	0.8362	06611	1762.0	0.9876	1 1990	0.2639	0.9784
	0.00	0,00		0.9202	0.6413	8	0.7925	0.9861	200	0.2555	0.9779
	50.0			20,270	57.00	0	0.7384	0.9893	12010	0.2524	0.9369
	9050				0.00	0.00	0.7889	0.3303	12020	0.2484	0.9759
				20.00	0.8810	1430	0.7884	0.9917	12030	0.2444	0.9749
	0.0501			0		0.5	0.7875	0.9929	12040	0.2404	0.9739
	50.0	0,000		200			0.7883	386.0	12050	0.2338	0.9729
		2000				0 0 0 0	0.7834	0.5953	12060	0.2326	0.9719
		0,00					1124	555.0	12070	0.2283	0.9708
	0.0967	0.00		6839	0.69.0		7777	288.0	12050	G. 2248	0.9698
	0.1046	0.0769		20.00	2000	000	7007	. 2223	2090	0.2210	0.9688
	0.111	0.00		1,10	47.0	3	7 6 7 6	36	855	0.2172	2298.0
	0.1459	0.1256		0.9793	0.9252	11520	0 742 0				00000
	0.1780	0, 1502		0.9833	0.927B	000	7117	0.364.0	27.5	0.2080	6.36.0
	0.2103	0.1751		9854	0.9345	270	0 7221				
	0.2425	0,2002		0.9876	0.9412	11550	0.7126	1096.0	200		700.0
	0.2755	0.2256		0.9898	0.9479	11560	0.7029	0.000	05.51	0.00	0.000
	0.3085	0.2511		0.9921	0.9547	11570	0.6951	9776	021.51		7000
	0,3417	0.2769		0.9943	0.9614	11580	0.6875	0.9358	12180	0.1747	7150
	0.3752	0.3029		0.9965	0.9683	11590	0.6799	0.9290	12190	0. 1690	1366.0
	0.1095	0.3292		0.9988	0.9751	11600	0,6743	0.9213	12200	0.1629	0.9551
	0.1438	0.3633		0.9390	0.9759	11610	0.6392	0.9243	12210	0.1531	0.9481
	0.4610	287.0		2666.0	0.9768	11620	D.6442	0.9272	12220	0.1554	0.5412
	0.0262			0.9393	9116.0	0.91	0.6366	0.9302	12230	0.1317	0.9343
				1886.0	20.00		0.6188	0.9332	12240	0.1479	0.9274
	0.000			200		00011		20.00	2220	0.1442	0.3205
	0.7093	0.5696		35.00		1670		2070	277	200	200
	0.7365	0.6043	1080	0.9903	0.9818	11580	0.5711	0.44	2250		200 E
	0.7588	0.6391		0.9855	0.9828	11690	0.5579	0.9460	12290	0.1256	0.8930
	0.7812	0.6739		0.9807	0.9834	11780	0.5454	0.9509	12300	0, 120;	0.8861
	0.8047	0.6839		0.9739	0.9806	11710	0.5358	0.9536	12310	0.1156	0.8368
	0.8228	0.6940		0.9625	0.9778	11720	0.5241	0.9562	12320	0.1107	0.8275
	0.6307	0.7042		0.9310	0.9750	11730	0.5124	0.9589	12330	0.1059	0.7982
	0.8398	0,7145		0.9396	0.9721	11740	0.5008	0.9615	12340	0.1013	0.7690
	0.8439	0.7248		0.9283	0.9693	11750	0.4891	0.9642	12350	0.0960	0.7398
	0.8458	0,7353		0.9170	0.9565	11760	0.4775	0.9688	12360	0.0897	0.7136
				8008.0	0.3637	0771	9.4.0	0.9594	0/521	0.0335	0.6874
	200	7,130		0.00			77.7	0.8721	0000	0.07	0.5323
	;	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·)) P.	;	; ;	0 877	5	177#.0

Table A7d
THEMATIC MAPPER RELATVE SPECTAAL RESPONSE - BAND 6 ... DETECTOR 4

0.0014 0.0012 0.0012 0.0012 0.0013 0.0013 0.0003 0.013 0.0003 0.0			F =	,		(XX)	:	•	(NA)	:	
0.5256 12350 0.0056 0.1032 12720 0.0014 0.0185 12859 0.0004 0.55614 12570 0.0056 0.1032 12720 0.00014 0.0185 12859 0.0004 0.55614 12570 0.0056 0.1032 12730 0.00115 0.0182 12859 0.0004 0.55614 12570 0.0057 0.0012 0.0012 0.0185 12910 0.0004 0.0001 0.4257 12600 0.0013 0.0043 12740 0.0011 0.0141 12920 0.0001 0.0001 0.4256 12500 0.0013 0.0043 12750 0.0001 0.0141 12920 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0011 12920 0.0001 0	6300	0	21.								
0.526			09071	0.0	0.1307	12720	8.8	0.0195	12830	000	00.00
0.4286 12380 0.0067 0.0879 12740 0.0012 0.6% 1290 0.0000 0.04% 12380 0.00032 0.06% 12380 0.00032 0.06% 12380 0.00032 0.06% 12380 0.00038 0.0438 12380 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 12780 0.00031 0.0118 12390 0.00031 0.00031 0.0384 12800 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 0.00031 12800 0.00031 0.	0.0617	0.5614	12570	0.0086	0.1092	12730	0.00	0.0182	OPER	2	6
0.4957 12390 0.0052 0.0667 1750 0.0011 0.0155 12910 0.0002 0.4627 12600 0.0013 0.0015 12910 0.0002 0.4627 12600 0.0013 0.0015 12910 0.0002 0.456 12600 0.0013 0.0011 0.0114 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0136 12910 0.0003 0.0136 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0115 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0115 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0115 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0115 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0115 12910 0.0002 0.3001 0.0211 12800 0.0001 0.0001 0.0002 0.3001 0.0001 0.0002 0.0001	0.0370	0.5286	12580	0.0067	0.0879	12740	8	9110			3
0.429								2	357	3	3
0.4527 (2560 0.0038 0.0448 12760 0.0010 0.0141 12320 0.0003 0.0458 12760 0.0010 0.0141 12320 0.0003 0.0458 12760 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0158 12310 0.0003 0.0231 12810 0.0003 0.0008 12810 0.0003 0.0003 0.0252 14550 0.0034 0.0314 12810 0.0005 0.0008 12310 0.0003 0.0001 0.0001 0.0251 12810 0.0003 0.0003 0.0001	77000	0.0	0667	0.0032	0.0667	12750	8.8	0.0135	12910	000	0.0030
0.4296 12610 0.0035 0.0443 12770 0.0009 0.0128 12930 0.0002 0.0138 12930 0.0002 0.0138 12930 0.0003 0.0138 12930 0.0002 0.0513 12630 0.0003 0.0138 12940 0.0002 0.0513 12640 0.0003 0.0138 12940 0.0003 0.0101 12950 0.0002 0.0223 12640 0.0003 0.0013 12950 0.0002 0.0223 12650 0.0003 0.	0.0175	0.4627	12600	0.0038	0.0438	12750	0.0010	0.0141	12920	000	700
0.3854 (1252) 0.0033 0.0409 (12780 0.0006 0.0115 (12940 0.0002 0.0351 (14520 0.0031 0.03185 (12780 0.0003 0.0115 (12940 0.0002 0.0321 (14520 0.0031 0.03185 (12780 0.0003 0.0115 (12940 0.0002 0.0321 (12800 0.0003 0.0001 12800 0.0003 0.0001 (12800 0.0001 0	0.0430	0.4296	12610	0.0035	0.0433	12770	6000	0.0128	02661	6	38
0.3531 14530 0.0031 0.0315 17390 0.0007 0.0101 12550 0.0002 0.2327 12540 0.0028 0.0315 12800 0.0005 0.00101 12950 0.0002 0.2527 12550 0.0028 0.0314 12810 0.0005 0.0001 12910 0.0001 0.2403 12570 0.0022 0.0231 12820 0.0003 0.0031 12910 0.0001 0.2403 12580 0.0022 0.0231 12840 0.0005 0.0078 12990 0.0001 0.2181 12580 0.0016 12840 0.0003 0.0071 13010 0.0001 0.1741 12700 0.0016 0.0245 12850 0.0004 0.0068 13020 0.0000	0.0386	0.3964	12620	0.0033	0.0409	12780			070		38
0.1397 12640 0.0028 0.0361 12800 0.0006 0.0008 12960 0.0002 0.2262 12650 0.0002	0.0344	0.3631	12630	0.0031	0.0185	12790			0,00	3 6	3
0.2562 11550 0.0026 0.0317 12810 0.0005 12910 0.0002 0.0005 0.0002 0.000	0.000	0.3297	13640	2	926				000	3	3
0.2352 12550 0.0026 0.0031 12810 0.0006 0.0055 12970 0.0001 0.0215 12550 0.0001						000	5	3	12360	0.00	0.00
0.2867 12560 0.0024 0.0114 12820 0.0005 0.0031 12950 0.0001 0.0001 0.2401 12550 0.0002 0.0001 0.0001 0.02401 12550 0.0002 0.0001	0.0265	0.2962	12650	0.00	0.0337	12810	9.000	0.0085	12970	80.0	0.0023
0.2403 12670 0.0022 0.0291 12830 0.0005 0.0078 12990 0.0001 0.02181 12680 0.0020 0.0268 12840 0.0005 0.0074 12000 0.0001 0.1960 12690 0.0018 0.0245 12850 0.0005 0.0071 13010 0.0001 0.1741 12700 0.0016 0.0223 12850 0.0004 0.0068 13020 0.0000 0.1823 12710 0.0016 0.0223 12850 0.0004 0.0068 13020 0.0000	0.C22E	0.2627	12660	0.854	0.0314	12820	0000	0.0081	12980	200	2
0.2181 12680 0.0020 0.0268 12840 0.0005 0.0074 13000 0.0001 0.1850 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0001 0.0000 0.0001 0.0001 0.0000 0.0001 0.0000 0.0000 0.0001 0.0001 0.0000 0.0000	0.0206	0.2403	12670	0.0022	0.0291	12830	000	000	13000	8	
0 1960 1250 0.0010 0.0245 12850 0.0003 0.0074 13000 0.0001 0.01741 12700 0.0016 0.0223 12850 0.0004 0.0008 13010 0.0000 0.0523 12850 0.0004 0.0008 13020 0.0000 0.1523 12710 0.0016 0.0223 12870 0.0004 0.0008 13020 0.0000	200	311	19680	5						3	3
0 1950 12590 0.0016 0.0245 12850 0.0005 0.0071 13010 0.0000 0. 0.1741 12700 0.0016 0.0223 12850 0.0006 0.00068 13020 0.0000 0.01523 12710 0.0015 0.0209 12870 0.0004 0.0006			000	3	0.070	0 7 0 7 1	3	8	0000	8	
0.1741 12700 0.0016 0.0223 12860 0.0004 0.0068 12020 0.0000 0.1523 12710 0.0018 0.0209 12870 0.0004 0.006	0.0165	0 1960	12690	8.8	0.0245	12850	000	0.0071	01051	2	•
0.1523 12710 0.b018 0.0209 12870 0.0004 0.0054	0.0145	0.1741	1278	0.0016	0.0223	12860	000	0.00	2000	88	
	0 0125	0.1523	12710	0.0015	0.0209	12870	000	9900		3	

Table A7d (continue)